

**SCHOLARLY
ELECTRONIC
PUBLISHING
BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Version 26: 8/1/99

Charles W. Bailey, Jr.

University of Houston Libraries

Scholarly Electronic Publishing Bibliography
Charles W. Bailey, Jr.

<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/sepb/sepb.doc>>.
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/sepb/sepb.html>>.
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/sepb/sepb.pdf>>.

Copyright © 1996-99 by Charles W. Bailey, Jr. All Rights Reserved.

University Libraries
University of Houston
Houston, TX 77204-2091

The author and the University of Houston Libraries make no warranty of any kind, either express or implied, for information in the *Scholarly Electronic Publishing Bibliography*, which is provided on an "as is" basis. The author and the University of Houston Libraries do not assume and hereby disclaim any liability to any party for any loss or damage resulting from the use of information in the *Scholarly Electronic Publishing Bibliography*.

In memory of Paul Evan Peters (1948-1996), founding Executive Director of the Coalition for Networked Information, whose visionary leadership at the dawn of the Internet era fostered the development of scholarly electronic publishing.

Table of Contents

Preface	vi
1 Economic Issues (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	1
2 Electronic Books and Texts	5
2.1 Case Studies and History (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	5
2.2 General Works (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	7
2.3 Library Issues (<i>Last update: 6/1/99</i>)	8
3 Electronic Serials	10
3.1 Case Studies and History (<i>Last update: 6/1/99</i>)	10
3.2 Critiques (<i>Last update: 2/1/99</i>)	14
3.3 Electronic Distribution of Printed Journals (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	15
3.3.1 CORE, Cornell University	15
3.3.2 JSTOR	16
3.3.3 Other Projects	16
3.3.4 Project Muse, Johns Hopkins University	18
3.3.5 Red Sage Project, University of California, San Francisco	19
3.3.6 SuperJournal Project, eLib	19
3.3.7 TULIP, Elsevier Science	20
3.4 General Works (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	21
3.5 Library Issues (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	24
3.6 Research (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	28
4 General Works (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	31
5 Legal Issues	35
5.1 Intellectual Property Rights (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	35
5.2 License Agreements (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	40
5.3 Other Legal Issues (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	42

6 Library Issues	45
6.1 Cataloging, Classification, and Metadata (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	45
6.2 Digital Libraries (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	50
6.2.1 Alexandria Project, University of California, Santa Barbara	50
6.2.2 Digital Library Initiative, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	51
6.2.3 General	51
6.2.4 Informedia, Carnegie Mellon University	54
6.2.5 Mercury Project, Carnegie Mellon University	55
6.2.6 National Digital Library, Library of Congress	55
6.2.7 Other Systems	56
6.2.8 Stanford Digital Library Project	59
6.2.9 UC Berkeley Digital Library Project	59
6.2.10 University of Michigan Digital Library Project	60
6.3 General Works (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	60
6.4 Information Conversion, Integrity, and Preservation (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	62
7 New Publishing Models (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	66
8 Publisher Issues (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	73
8.1 Electronic Commerce/Copyright Systems (<i>Last update: 8/1/99</i>)	75
Appendix A. Related Bibliographies by the Same Author	78
Appendix B. About the Author	79

Preface

This bibliography presents selected articles, books, electronic documents, and other sources that are useful in understanding scholarly electronic publishing efforts on the Internet and other networks. Most sources have been published between 1990 and the present; however, a limited number of key sources published prior to 1990 are also included. Where possible, links are provided to sources that are available via the Internet.

The bibliography is also available as an HTML file:
<[URL:info.lib.uh.edu/sepb/sepb.html](http://info.lib.uh.edu/sepb/sepb.html)>. The HTML version can be searched, and it includes *Scholarly Electronic Publishing Resources*, a collection of links to related Web sites that deal with scholarly electronic publishing issues.

Economic Issues

Bannerman, Ian. "Pricing On-line Journals." *Serials* 11 (March 1998): 23-26.

Bennett, Scott. "Just-in-Time Scholarly Monographs." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 1 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-01/bennett.html>>.

Bide, Mark, Charles Oppenheim, and Anne Ramsden. "Charging Mechanisms for Digitized Texts." *Learned Publishing* 11 (April 1998): 109-118.

Blixrud, Julia C., and Timothy D. Jewell. "Understanding Electronic Resources and Library Materials Expenditures: An Incomplete Picture." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 197 (April 1998): 12-13. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/197/expend.html>>.

Bonn, Maria S., Wendy P. Lougee, Jeffrey K. MacKie-Mason, and Juan F. Riveros. "A Report on the Peak Experiment: Context and Design." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (June 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june99/06bonn.html>>.

Bot, Marjolein, Johan Burgemeester, and Hans Roes. "The Cost of Publishing an Electronic Journal: A General Model and a Case Study." *D-Lib Magazine* (November 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november98/11roes.html>>.

Bowen, William G. "JSTOR and the Economics of Scholarly Communication." *Journal of Library Administration* 26, nos. 1/2 (1998): 27-44.

Boyce, Peter B. "Costs, Archiving and the Publishing Process in Electronic STM Journals." *Against the Gain* 10 (December 1998-January 1999): 24-25.

Butler, Meredith A., and Bruce R. Kingma. *The Economics of Information in the Networked Environment*. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1996.

Day, Colin. "The Economics of Electronic Publishing: Some Preliminary Thoughts." In *Gateways, Gatekeepers, and Roles in the Information Omniverse: Proceedings of the Third Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson and Dru Mogge, 77-84. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1994. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/symp3/day.html>>.

_____. "Pricing Electronic Products." In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 51-56. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

Fisher, Janet H. "Comparing Electronic Journals to Print Journals: Are There Savings?" In *Technology and Scholarly Communication*, ed. Richard Ekman and Richard E. Quandt, 95-101. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

_____. "The True Costs of an Electronic Journal." *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 88-90.

Frey, Kelly L. "Business Models and Pricing Issues in the Digital Domain." *Journal of Library Administration* 24, no. 4 (1997): 27-37.

Getz, Malcolm. "Electronic Publishing: An Economic View." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 25-31.

_____. "Evaluating Digital Strategies for Storing and Retrieving Scholarly Information." *Journal of Library Administration* 24, no. 4 (1997): 81-98.

Grycz, Czeslaw Jan. "Economic Models for Networked Information." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 11-18.

Harnad, Stevan. "Electronic Scholarly Publication: Quo Vadis?" *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 78-80. HTML file:
<URL:ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad95.quo.vadis.html >.

Holmes, Aldyth. "Electronic Publishing in Science: Reality Check." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 22, nos. 3/4 (1997): 105-116.

Keyhani, Andrea. "Innovations in Cost Recovery." In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 57-65. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

Kiernan, Vincent. "Paying by the Article: Libraries Test a New Model for Scholarly Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 14 August 1998, A21-A22.

King, Donald W. "Some Economic Aspects of the Internet." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 49 (September 1998): 990-1002.

King, Donald W., and Jose-Marie Griffiths. "Economic Issues Concerning Electronic Publishing and Distribution of Scholarly Articles." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 713-740.

Lesk, Michael. "Pricing Electronic Information." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 38-40.

- Lustig, Harry. "Electronic Publishing: Economic Issues in a Time of Transition." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 117-132.
- Lynch, Clifford A. "Scholarly Communication in the Networked Environment: Reconsidering Economics and Organizational Missions." *Serials Review* 20, no. 3 (1994): 23-30.
- Mackie-Mason, Jeffrey K., and Alexandra L. L. Jankovich. "PEAK: Pricing Electronic Access to Knowledge." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 21, no. 3 (1997): 281-295.
- Marks, Robert H. "The Economic Challenges of Publishing Electronic Journals." *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 85-88.
- Meadows, Jack, David Pullinger, and Peter Such. "The Cost of Implementing an Electronic Journal." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 26 (July 1995): 167-173.
- Metz, Paul, and Paul M. Gherman. "Serials Pricing and the Role of the Electronic Journal." *College & Research Libraries* 52 (July 1991): 315-327.
- Meyer, Richard W. "Monopoly Power and Electronic Journals." *The Library Quarterly* 67 (October 1997): 325-349.
- Odlyzko, Andrew. "The Economics of Electronic Journals." *First Monday* 2, no. 8 (1997). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue2_8/odlyzko/index.html>.
- Okerson, Ann. "A Librarian's View of Some Economic Issues in Electronic Scientific Publishing." Paper presented at the UNESCO Invitational Meeting on the Future of Scientific Information, Paris, February 1996. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/unesco.html>>.
- Peters, Paul Evan. "Cost Centers and Measures in the Networked Information Value-Chain." *Journal of Library Administration* 26, nos. 1/2 (1998): 203-212.
- Rhind-Tutt, Stephen. "What a Tangled Web We Weave: A Review of Pricing Models and the Forces That Drive Them." *Against the Grain* 10 (February 1998): 24, 26-28.
- Robnett, Bill. "Online Journal Pricing." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 55-69.
- Scholarly Communication and Technology*. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1997. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/scat/index.html>>.
- Sosteric, Mike. "Electronic Journals: The Grand Information Future?" *Electronic Journal of Sociology* 2, no. 2 (1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.sociology.org/content/vol002.002/sosteric.html>>.

Stoller, Michael, Robert Christopherson, and Michael Miranda. "The Economics of Professional Journal Pricing." *College & Research Libraries* 57 (January 1996): 9-21.

Varian, Hal R. *The Information Economy: The Economics of the Internet, Information Goods, Intellectual Property and Related Issues*. Berkeley: School of Information Management and Systems, University of California, Berkeley, 1994-96. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.sims.berkeley.edu/resources/infoecon/index.html>>.

_____. "Pricing Electronic Journals." *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june96/06varian.html>>.

Electronic Books and Texts

2.1 Case Studies and History

Butter, Karen, Robin Chandler, and John Kunze. "The Cigarette Papers: Issues in Publishing Materials in Multiple Formats." *D-Lib Magazine* (November 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november96/11butter.html>>.

Chesnutt, David R. "The Model Editions Partnership: 'Smart Text' and Beyond." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/07chesnutt.html>>.

Crane, Gregory. "The Perseus Project and Beyond: How Building a Digital Library Challenges the Humanities and Technology." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january98/01crane.html>>.

Doane, Andrea. "The ARTFL Project: An Introduction." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january96/briefings/01artfl.html>>.

Eaves, Morris. "Behind the Scenes at the William Blake Archive: Collaboration Takes More Than E-Mail." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 2 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/03-02/blake.html>>.

Galloway, Edward A., and Gabrielle V. Michalek. "The Heinz Electronic Library Interactive Online System (HELIOS): Building a Digital Archive Using Imaging, OCR, and Natural Language Processing Technologies." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 6, no. 4 (1995): 6-18. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v6/n4/gall6n4.html>>.

_____. "The Heinz Electronic Library Interactive On-line System (HELIOS): An Update." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 9, no. 1 (1998): 6-19. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v9/n1/gall9n1.html>>.

Gaunt, Marianne I. "Center for Electronic Texts in the Humanities." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (March 1994): 7-13.

Guernsey, Lisa. "Digital Presses Transform Librarians into Entrepreneurs." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 22 May 1998, A27-A28.

_____. "On-Line Whitman Archive Sings with Works of the Poet, Making the 'Body Electric.'" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 3 April 1998, A26.

Hamilton, Denise. "Hart of the Gutenberg Galaxy." *Wired* 5 (February 1997): 108-118.

Hart, Michael S. "Project Gutenberg: Access to Electronic Texts." *Database* 13 (December 1990): 6-9.

Hockey, Susan. "Developing Access to Electronic Texts in the Humanities." In *The Evolving Virtual Library: Visions and Case Studies*, ed. Laverna M. Saunders, 119-133. Medford, NJ: Information Today, 1996.

Kiernan, Kevin S. "Digital Preservation, Restoration, and Dissemination of Medieval Manuscripts." In *Gateways, Gatekeepers, and Roles in the Information Omniverse: Proceedings of the Third Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson and Dru Mogge, 37-43. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1994. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/symp3/kiernan.html>>.

_____. "The Electronic Beowulf." *Computers in Libraries* 15 (February 1995): 14-15.

Kiernan, Vincent. "An Ambitious Plan to Sell Electronic Books." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 16 April 1999, A29-A30.

Morrison, A. "Delivering Electronic Texts Over the Web: The Current and Planned Practices of the Oxford Text Archive." *Computers and the Humanities* 33, no. 1 (1999): 193-198.

Mylonas, Elli. "The Perseus Project." In *Scholarly Publishing on the Electronic Networks: The New Generation: Visions and Opportunities in Not-for-Profit Publishing: Proceedings of the Second Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 81-88. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1993. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/symp2/Mylonas.html>>.

Neuman, Michael, and Paul Mangiafico. "Providing and Accessing Information via the Internet: The Georgetown Catalogue of Projects in Electronic Text." *The Reference Librarian* nos. 41/42 (1994): 319-332.

Pang, Alex Soojung-Kim. "The Work of the Encyclopedia in the Age of Electronic Reproduction." *First Monday* 3, no. 9 (1998). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue3_9/pang/index.html>.

Prescott, Andrew. "Constructing Electronic Beowulf." In *Towards the Digital Library: The British Library's Initiatives for Access Programme*, ed. Leona Carpenter, Simon Shaw, and Andrew Prescott, 30-49. London: The British Library, 1998.

Stauffer, Andrew M. "Tagging the Rossetti Archive: Methodologies and Praxis." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4 (December 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/stauffer.html>>.

Thibadeau, Robert, and Evan Benoit. "Antique Books." *D-Lib Magazine* (September 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september97/thibadeau/09thibadeau.html>>.

Willett, Perry. "The Victorian Women Writers Project: The Library as a Creator and Publisher of Electronic Texts." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 6 (1996): 5-16. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n6/will7n6.html>>.

2.2 General Works

Arnold, Kenneth. "The Scholarly Monograph is Dead. Long Live the Scholarly Monograph." In *Scholarly Publishing on the Electronic Networks: The New Generation: Visions and Opportunities in Not-for-Profit Publishing: Proceedings of the Second Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 73-79. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1993. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/symp2/Arnold.html>>.

Basch, Reva. "Books Online: Visions, Plans, and Perspectives for Electronic Text." *ONLINE* 15 (July 1991): 13-23.

Cawkell, Tony. "Electronic Books." *Aslib Proceedings* 51 (February 1999): 54-58.

Dorman, David. "The E-Book: Pipe Dream or Potential Disaster?" *American Libraries* 30 (February 1999): 36-39.

Hockey, Susan. "Electronic Texts: The Promise and the Reality." *American Council of Learned Societies Newsletter* 4 (February 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.acls.org/n44hock.htm>>.

_____. "Evaluating Electronic Texts in the Humanities." *Library Trends* 42 (Spring 1994): 676-693.

Lowry, Anita. "Electronic Texts in English and American Literature." *Library Trends* 40 (Spring 1992): 704-723.

_____. "Electronic Texts in the Humanities: A Selected Bibliography." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (March 1994): 43-49.

Meadow, Charles T. "On the Future of the Book, or Does It Have a Future?" *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 26 (July 1995): 187-196.

Sottong, Stephen. "Don't Power Up That E-Book Just Yet." *American Libraries* 30 (May 1999): 50-53.

Summerfield, Mary, and Carol A. Mandel. "On-line Books at Columbia: Early Findings on Use, Satisfaction, and Effect." In *Technology and Scholarly Communication*, ed. Richard Ekman and Richard E. Quandt, 282-308. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

Winkler, Karen J. "Academic Presses Look to the Internet to Save Scholarly Monographs." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 12 September 1997, A18, A20.

2.3 Library Issues

Ellis, Steven. "Toward the Humanities Digital Library: Building the Local Organization." *College & Research Libraries* 57 (November 1996): 525-534.

Engle, Michael. "The Social Position of Electronic Text Centers." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 15-20, 42.

Gaunt, Marianne. "CETH, Electronic Text Centers, and the Humanities Community." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 36-42.

_____. "Literary Text in an Electronic Age: Implications for Library Services." In *Advances in Librarianship*, vol. 19, ed. Irene Godden, 191-215. San Diego: Academic Press, 1995.

_____. "Machine-Readable Literary Texts: Collection Development Issues." *Collection Management* 13, nos. 1/2 (1990): 87-96.

Goldenberg-Hart, Diane Y. "Library Technology Centers and Community Building: Yale University Library Electronic Text Center." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 21-26.

Powell, Christina Kelleher, and Nigel Kerr. "SGML Creation and Delivery: The Humanities Text Initiative." *D-LIB Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/humanities/07powell.html>>.

Price-Wilkin, John. "A Gateway Between the World-Wide Web and PAT: Exploiting SGML Through the Web." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 5, no. 7 (1994): 5-27. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v5/n7/pricewil.5n7>>.

_____. "Text Files in Libraries: Present Foundations and Future Directions." *Library Hi Tech* 9, no. 3 (1991): 7-44.

_____. "Text Files in RLG Academic Libraries: A Survey of Support and Activities." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 17 (March 1991): 19-25.

_____. "Using the World-Wide Web to Deliver Complex Electronic Documents: Implications for Libraries." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 5, no. 3 (1994): 5-21. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v5/n3/pricewil.5n3>>.

Seaman, David. "The Electronic Text Center: A Humanities Computing Initiative at the University of Virginia." *The Electronic Library* 11 (June 1993): 195-199.

_____. "A Library and Apparatus of Every Kind': The Electronic Text Center at the University of Virginia." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (March 1994): 15-19.

_____. "The User Community as Responsibility and Resource: Building a Sustainable Digital Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/07seaman.html>>.

Shreeves, Edward. "Between the Visionaries and the Luddites: Collection Development and Electronic Resources in the Humanities." *Library Trends* 40 (Spring 1992): 579-595.

Smith, Natalia, and Helen R. Tibbo. "Libraries and the Creation of Electronic Texts for the Humanities." *College & Research Libraries* 57 (November 1996): 535-553.

Spornick, Charles D. "Emory Electronic Text Projects: The Role of the Full-Text Center in Building Partnerships." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 57-62.

Sutton, Brett, ed. *Literary Texts in an Electronic Age: Scholarly Implications and Library Services: Papers Presented at the 1994 Clinic on Library Applications of Data Processing*. Urbana-Champaign, IL: Graduate School of Library and Information Science, 1994.

Warner, Beth Forrest, and David Barber. "Building the Digital Library: The University of Michigan's UMLibText Project." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (March 1994): 20-24.

Willett, Perry. "Building Support for a Humanities Electronic Text Center: The Experience at Indiana University." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 51-56.

3.1 Case Studies and History

Ackerman, Laurens V., and Alphonse Simonaitis. "RSNA Electronic Journal: Beyond Paper Images: Radiology on the Web." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/RSNA.html>>.

Adair, James R. "TC: A Journal of Biblical Textual Criticism: A Modern Experiment in Studying the Ancients." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/TC.html>>.

Amiran, Eyal, and John Unsworth. "Postmodern Culture: Publishing in the Electronic Medium." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 67-76. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/amiran.2n1>>.

Bachrach, Steven M., Darin C. Burleigh, and Anatoli Krassivine. "Designing the Next-Generation Chemistry Journal: *The Internet Journal of Chemistry*." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship*, no. 17 (Winter 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/98-winter/article1.html>>.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "Electronic (Online) Publishing in Action . . . *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* and Other Electronic Serials." *ONLINE* 15 (January 1991): 28-35.

Collins, Mauri P., and Zane L. Berge. "IPCT Journal: A Case Study of an Electronic Journal on the Internet." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45, no. 10 (1994): 771-776.

Davey, Frank. "SwiftCurrent: A Canadian Experiment in On-line Literary Texts." *The Serials Librarian* 13, no. 4 (1987): 103-109.

Dykhuis, Randy. "The Promise of Electronic Publishing: OCLC's Program." *Computers in Libraries* 14 (November/December 1994): 20-22.

Ensor, Pat, and Thomas Wilson. "Public-Access Computer Systems Review: Testing the Promise." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/pacs.html>>.

Fisher, Janet H. "Electronic Journal Update: CJTCS." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 135-138.

Friedlander, Amy. "D-LIB Magazine: Publishing as the Honest Broker." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 1-20.

Glanz, James. "E-journal: Delayed But Still a Force." *Science*, 9 August 1996, 734.

Hardy, I. Trotter. "Starting an Electronic Journal in Law." *The Journal of Information, Law and Technology*, no 3 (1996). HTML file:
<URL:<http://lrc.law.warwick.ac.uk/jilt/BILETA/1996/3hardy/contents.htm>>.

Harrison, Teresa M., and Timothy D. Stephen. "The Electronic Journal as the Heart of an Online Scholarly Community." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 592-608.

Heyworth, Mike, Julian Richards, Alan Vince, and Sandra Garside-Neville. "Internet Archaeology: A Quality Electronic Journal." *Antiquity* 71 (December 1997): 1039-1042.

Hickey, Thomas B., and Terry Noreault. "The Development of a Graphical User Interface for *The Online Journal of Current Clinical Trials*." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 3, no. 2 (1992): 4-12. ASCII file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v3/n2/hickey.3n2>>.

Holoviak, Judy, and Keith L. Seitter. "Earth Interactions: Transcending the Limitations of the Printed Page." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/EI.html>>.

Hugo, Jane, and Linda Newell. "New Horizons in Adult Education: The First Five Years (1987-1991)." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 77-90. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/hugo.2n1>>.

Jennings, Edward M. "EJournal: An Account of the First Two Years." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 91-110. ASCII file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/jennings.2n1>>.

Joa, Harald. "A Case Study in E-Journal Developments: The Scandinavian Position." *Against the Grain* 9 (February 1997): 43-44, 46-47.

Jul, Erik. "Present at the Beginning." *Computers in Libraries* 12 (April 1992): 44-45.

Kelly, Robert A. "Digital Archiving in the Physics Literature: Author to Archive and Beyond—The American Physical Society." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 163-170.

Keyhani, Andrea. "The Online Journal of Current Clinical Trials: An Innovation in Electronic Journal Publishing." *Database* 16 (February 1993): 14-23.

Kirriemuir, John. "The Professional Web-zine and Parallel Publishing: *Ariadne*: The Web Version." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february97/ariadne/02kirriemuir.html>>.

Moothart, Tom. "Charles W. Bailey, Jr.: Editor, Publisher, Innovator." *Serials Review* 23, no. 1 (1997): 59-62.

Morasch, Bruce. "*Electronic Social Psychology*." *Serials Review* 12 (Summer/Fall 1986): 113-117.

Moret, Bernard M. E. "ACM's *Journal of Experimental Algorithmics*: Bridging the Gap Between Theory and Practice." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/JEA.html>>.

Nadasdy, Zoltan. "*Electronic Journal of Cognitive and Brain Sciences*. A Truly All-Electronic Journal: Let Democracy Replace Peer Review." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/EJCBS.html>>.

Naylor, Bernard, and Marilyn Geller. "A Prehistory of Electronic Journals: The EIES and BLEND Projects." In *Advances in Serials Management*, vol. 5, ed. Marcia Tuttle and Karen D. Darling, 27-47. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1995.

Oakeshott, Priscilla. "The 'BLEND' Experiment in Electronic Publishing." *Scholarly Publishing* 17 (October 1985): 25-36.

O'Donnell, James J. "Five Years of *Bryn Mawr Classical Review*." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 3/4 (1996): 223-228.

_____. "Going Electronic: The *Bryn Mawr Classical Review*." *Surfaces* 4 (1994). HTML file: <URL: <http://www.pum.umontreal.ca/revues/surfaces/vol4/odonnell.html>>.

Peters, Stuart, and Nigel Gilbert. "The Electronic Alternative: *Sociological Research Online*." *Learned Publishing* 10 (October 1997): 339-343.

Pullinger, D. "The BLEND Network and Electronic Journal Project." *Program* 18 (July 1984): 263-264.

Robison, David F. W. "The Changing States of *Current Cites*: The Evolution of an Electronic Journal." *Computers in Libraries* 13 (June 1993): 21-26.

Robison, Elwin C. "Architecture, Graphics, and the Net: A Short History of *Architronic*, a Peer-Reviewed E-Journal." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 3 (1996): 5-12. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n3/robi7n3.html>>.

Savage, Lon. "The *Journal of the International Academy of Hospitality Research*." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 54-66. ASCII file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/savage.2n1>>.

Singleton, Alan. "Journals and the Electronic Programme of the Institute of Physics." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 149-161.

Steinberger, Mark. "Electronic Mathematics Journals." *Notices of the American Mathematical Society* 43 (January 1996): 13-16. Acrobat file:
<URL:<http://www.ams.org/notices/199601/steinberger.pdf>>.

Stover, Mark. "The Librarian as Publisher: A World Wide Web Publishing Project." *Computers in Libraries* 16 (October 1996): 40-43.

Sumner, Tamara, and Simon Buckingham Shum. "Open Peer Review & Argumentation: Loosening the Paper Chains on Journals." *Ariadne*, no. 5 (1996). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.ukoln.ac.uk/ariadne/issue5/jime/>>.

Turoff, Murray, and Starr Roxanne Hiltz. "Electronic Information Exchange and Its Impact on Libraries." In *The Role of the Library in an Electronic Society: Papers Presented at the 1979 Clinic on Library Applications of Data Processing*, ed. F. Wilfrid Lancaster, 117-134. Urbana-Champaign, IL: Graduate School of Library Science, 1980.

_____. "The Electronic Journal: A Progress Report." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 33 (July 1982): 195-202.

Tuttle, Marcia. "The Newsletter on Serials Pricing Issues." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 111-127. ASCII file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/tuttle.2n1>>.

_____. "The Newsletter on Serials Pricing Issues: Teetering on the Cutting Edge." In *Advances in Serials Management: A Research Annual*, vol. 4, ed. Marcia Tuttle and Jean G. Cook, 37-63. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1992.

Valauskas, Edward J. "Waiting for Thomas Kuhn: *First Monday* and the Evolution of Electronic Journals." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/FirstMonday.html>>.

Ward, Kevin. "The *Katharine Sharp Review*." *Ariadne*, no. 5 (1996). HTML file:
<URL:<http://ukoln.bath.ac.uk/ariadne/issue5/katharine-sharp/>>.

Weibel, Stuart, Eric Miller, Jean Godby, and Ralph Le Van. "An Architecture for Scholarly Publishing on the World Wide Web." *Computer Networks and ISDN Systems* 28 (December 1995): 239-245. HTML file:
<URL:http://www.oclc.org/oclc/research/publications/weibel/web_pub_arch/>.

Wheary, Jennifer, and Bernard F. Schutz. "Living Reviews in Relativity: Making an Electronic Journal Live." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/LR.html>>.

Wheary, Jennifer, Lee Wild, Bernard Schutz, and Christina Weyher. "Living Reviews in Relativity: Thinking and Developing Electronically." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/wheary2.html>>.

Widzinski, Lori J. "The Evolution of *MC Journal*: A Case Study in Producing a Peer-Reviewed Electronic Journal." *Serials Review* 23, no. 2 (1997): 59-72.

_____. "MC Journal: The Journal of Academic Media Librarianship." *Ariadne*, no. 5 (1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://ukoln.bath.ac.uk/ariadne/issue5/academic-media/>>.

Wilson, David L. "A Journal's Big Break: National Library of Medicine Will Index an Electronic Journal on Medline." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 26 January 1994, A23, A25.

Young, Jeffrey R. "Stanford-Based High Wire Press Transforms the Publication of Scientific Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 16 May 1997, A21-A22.

Youngen, Ralph. "Resources for Mathematicians: The Evolution of e-MATH." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 129-134.

3.2 Critiques

Kling, Rob, and Lisa Covi. "Electronic Journals and Legitimate Media in the Systems of Scholarly Communication." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 261-271

Piternick, Anne B. "Attempts to Find Alternatives to the Scientific Journal: A Brief Review." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 15 (November 1989): 260-266.

_____. "Electronic Serials: Realistic or Unrealistic Solution to the Journal 'Crisis'?" *The Serials Librarian* 21, nos. 2/3 (1991): 15-31.

_____. "Serials and New Technology: The State of the 'Electronic Journal.'" *Canadian Library Journal* 46, no. 2 (1989): 93-97.

Quinn, Frank. "Roadkill on the Electronic Highway? The Threat to the Mathematical Literature." *Publishing Research Quarterly* 11 (Summer 1995): 20-28.

Raney, Keith R. "Into a Glass Darkly." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/raney.html>>.

Rowland, Fytton. "Electronic Journals: Neither Free Nor Easy." *EJournal* 4, no. 2 (1994). HTML file: <URL:http://rachel.albany.edu/~ejournal/v4n2/article2.html>.

_____. "The Need for Information Organizations and Information Professionals in the Internet Era." *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 84-85.

Schaffner, Ann C. "The Future of Scientific Journals: Lessons From the Past." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (December 1994): 239-247.

Stoller, Michael E. "Electronic Journals in the Humanities: A Survey and Critique." *Library Trends* 40 (Spring 1992): 647-666.

Tomlins, Christopher L. "The Wave of the Present: The Printed Scholarly Journal on the Edge of the Internet." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 29 (April 1998): 133-150.

Woodward, Hazel, Fytton Rowland, Cliff McKnight, Jack Meadows, and Carolyn Pritchett. "Electronic Journals: Myths and Realities." *Library Management* 18, no. 3 (1997): 155-162.

3.3 Electronic Distribution of Printed Journals

3.3.1 CORE, Cornell University

Entlich, Richard. "Electronic Chemistry Journals: Elemental Concerns." *The Serials Librarian* 25, nos. 3/4 (1995): 111-123.

Entlich, Richard, Lorrin Garson, Michael Lesk, Lorraine Normore, Jan Olsen, and Stuart Weibel. "Making a Digital Library: The Chemistry Online Retrieval Experiment." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 54.

Entlich, Richard, Lorrin Garson, Michael Lesk, Lorraine Normore, Jan Olsen, and Stuart Weibel. "Making a Digital Library: The Contents of the CORE Project." *ACM Transactions on Information Systems* 15 (April 1997): 103-123.

Entlich, Richard, Lorrin Garson, Michael Lesk, Lorraine Normore, Jan Olsen, and Stuart Weibel. "Testing a Digital Library: User Response to the CORE Project." *Library Hi Tech* 14, no. 4 (1996): 99-118.

3.3.2 JSTOR

Brindley, Lynne, and Kevin M. Guthrie. "JSTOR and the Joint Information Systems Committee: An International Collaboration." *Serials* 11 (March 1998): 41-45.

Deloughry, Thomas J. "Journal Articles Dating Back as Far as a Century Are Being Put On Line." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 6 December 1996, A30, A32.

Garlock, Kristen L., William E. Landis, and Sherry Piontek. "Redefining Access to Scholarly Journals: A Progress Report on JSTOR." *Serials Review* 23, no. 1 (1997): 1-8.

Guthrie, Kevin M. "JSTOR and the University of Michigan: An Evolving Collaboration." *Library Hi Tech* 16, no. 1 (1998): 9-14, 36.

_____. "JSTOR: From Project to Independent Organization." *D-LIB Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/07guthrie.html>>.

Guthrie, Kevin M., and Wendy P. Lougee. "The JSTOR Solution: Accessing and Preserving the Past." *Library Journal*, 1 February 1997, 42-44.

Sully, Sarah E. "JSTOR: An IP Practitioner's Perspective." *D-LIB Magazine* (January 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january97/01sully.html>>.

Thomas, Spencer W., Ken Alexander, and Kevin Guthrie. "Technology Choices for the JSTOR Online Archive." *Computer* 32 (February 1999): 60-65.

3.3.3 Other Projects

Anderson, Kent. "A Journal Publishing Hybrid: Creating Electronic Pages for *Pediatrics*." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 29 (October 1997): 21-35.

Atkinson, Roderick D., and Laurie E. Stackpole. "TORPEDO: Networked Access to Full-Text and Page-Image Representations of Physics Journals and Technical Reports." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 6, no. 3 (1995): 6-15. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v6/n3/atki6n3.html>>.

Beddall, Jane, Sue Malin, and Kim Hallett. "Seamless and Integrated Access to the World of Electronic Journals." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 233-241.

Boyce, Peter B., and Heather Dalterio. "Electronic Publishing of Scientific Journals." *Physics Today* 49 (January 1996): 42-47.

Boyce, Peter B., Evan Owens, and Chris Biemesderfer. "Electronic Publishing: Experience Is Telling Us Something." *Serials Review* 23, no. 3 (1997): 1-9.

Brailsford, Hugo. "Parallel Publishing for Transactions." *Ariadne*, no. 11 (1997).
HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue11/ppt/>>.

Clark, Kathleen A. "Implementation of ISI's Electronic Library Project at Purdue University: Criteria for Selection and Publisher Pricing Schemes." *The Serials Librarian* 35, no. 4 (1999): 29-44.

Eichhorn, G. "The Digital Library of the Astrophysics Data System." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 189-210.

Hobohm, Hans-Christoph. "Changing the Galaxy: On the Transformation of a Printed Journal to the Internet." *First Monday* 2, no. 11 (1997). HTML file:
<URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue2_11/hobohm/>.

Hoffman, Melia M., Lawrence O'Gorman, Guy A. Story, James Q. Arnold, and Nina H. Macdonald. "The RightPages Service: An Image-Based Electronic Library." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 44 (September 1993): 446-452.

Hunter, Karen. "ScienceDirect." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 287-297.

Kimberly, Robert. "Electronic Journal Distribution: A Prototype Study." *The Electronic Library* 13 (August 1995): 313-316.

Kirstein, Peter, and Goli Montasser-Kohsari. "The C-ODA Project: Online Access to Electronic Journals." *Communications of the ACM* 39 (June 1996): 87-99.

Kluiters, Christiaan C. P. "Towards Electronic Journal Articles: The Publisher's Technical Point of View: Implementation of Elsevier Science Electronic Subscriptions (ESS) at the University of Tilburg." *IFLA Journal* 22, no. 3 (1996): 206-208.

Lewis, Gregory S., and John W. Edwards. "Home on the Electronic Range: Bringing the *Journal of Animal Science* Online." *Learned Publishing* 11 (October 1988): 265-270.

Lowry, Charles B., and Denise A. Troll. "Carnegie Mellon University and University Microfilms International 'Virtual Library Project.'" *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 143-169.

Moothart, Tom. "Migration to Electronic Distribution Through OCLC's Electronic Journals Online." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 61-65.

Nilges, Chip. "Evolving an Integrated Electronic Journals Solution: OCLC FirstSearch Electronic Collections Online." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 299-318.

Peek, Robin, Jeffrey Pomerantz, and Stephen Paling. "The Traditional Scholarly Journal Publishers Legitimize the Web." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 49 (September 1998): 983-989.

Rowland, Fytton, Cliff McKnight, and Jack Meadows. "ELVYN: The Delivery of an Electronic Version of a Journal from the Publisher to Libraries." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 47 (September 1996): 690-700.

Smith, Philip N. et al. "Journal Publishing with Acrobat: The CAJUN Project." *Electronic Publishing* 6 (December 1993): 481-493.

Story, Guy A., Lawrence O'Gorman, David Fox, Louise Levy Schaper, and H. V. Jagadish. "The RightPages Image-Based Electronic Library for Alerting and Browsing." *Computer* 25 (September 1992): 17-25.

Tagler, John. "Recent Steps Toward Full-Text Electronic Delivery at Elsevier Science." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 171-179.

Thomas, Timothy. "Archives in a New Paradigm of Scientific Publishing: Physical Review Online Archives (PROLA)." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1998). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may98/05thomas.html>>.

_____. "Physical Review Online Archives (PROLA): An Image Archive for the Journal Physical Review." *D-LIB Magazine* (June 1998). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june98/06thomas.html>>.

Tucker, Amy. "Electronic Journals: Fulfilling a Mission at the Institute of Physics." *Serials Review* 23, no. 3 (1997): 67-68.

Turner, Judith Axler. "Lessons from the *Chronicle*: Pioneering an Online Newspaper." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 2 (1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/03-02/chronicle.html>>.

Van Steenberg, Michael E. "NASA STELAR Experiment." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 135-151.

3.3.4 Project Muse, Johns Hopkins University

Lewis, Susan. "From Earth to Ether: One Publisher's Reincarnation." *The Serials Librarian* 25, nos. 3/4 (1995): 173-180.

Lewis, Susan, and Todd Kelley. "Project Muse: Tackling 40 Journals." In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 103-112. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

Neal, James G. "The Serials Revolution: Vision, Innovation, Tradition." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 97-105.

3.3.5 Red Sage Project, University of California, San Francisco

DeLoughry, Thomas J. "Effort to Provide Scholarly Journals by Computer Tries to Retain the Look and Feel of Printed Publications." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 7 April 1993, A19-A21.

Lucier, Richard E., and Robert C. Badger. "Red Sage Project." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 129-134.

Lucier, Richard E., and Peter Brantley. "The Red Sage Project: An Experimental Digital Journal Library for the Health Sciences." *D-Lib Magazine* (August 1995). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.cnri.reston.va.us/home/dlib/august95/lucier/08lucier.html>>.

3.3.6 SuperJournal Project, eLib

Baldwin, Christine. "SuperJournal Update." *Ariadne*, no. 14 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue14/superjournal/>>.

Mabe, Michael. "SuperJournal: The Publisher's Perspective." *Serials* 11 (July 1998): 117-126.

Pullinger, David. "Academics and the New Information Environment: The Impact of Local Factors on Use of Electronic Journals." *Journal of Information Science* 25, no. 2 (1999): 164-172.

_____. "Learning from Putting Electronic Journals on SuperJANET: The SuperJournal Project." *Interlending & Document Supply* 23, no. 1 (1995): 20-27.

_____. *The SuperJournal Project: Electronic Journals on SuperJANET*. Bristol, England: Institute of Physics Publishing, 1994.

Pullinger, David, and Christine Baldwin. "SuperJournal: A Project in the UK to Develop Multimedia Journals." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january96/briefings/01super.html>>.

3.3.7 TULIP, Elsevier Science

Cathey, Bill, and Greg Anderson. "TULIP at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 31-37.

Dougherty, William C., and Edward A. Fox. "TULIP at Virginia Tech." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 54-60.

Jordan, William. "TULIP at the University of Washington." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 38-43.

Lynch, Clifford A. "The TULIP Project: Context, History, and Perspective." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 8-24.

Mostert, Paul. "TULIP at Elsevier Science." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 25-30.

Mostert, Paul, and Peter Fransen. "Technical and Functional Aspects of Electronic Journal Systems Developed in TULIP and EES Projects." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 21, no. 3 (1997): 347-353.

Needleman, Mark. "TULIP at the University of California, Part I: Implementation and the Lessons Learned." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 69-72.

Smith, Earl C., and Lynn J. Davis. "TULIP at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 44-46.

Troll, Denise A., Charles B. Lowry, and Barbara G. Richards. "TULIP at Carnegie Mellon." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 47-53.

Tulip Final Report. New York: Elsevier Science, 1996. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.elsevier.nl:80/homepage/about/resproj/trmenu.htm>>.

Wanat, Camille. "TULIP at the University of California, Part II: The Berkeley Experience and a View Beyond." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 73-74.

Willis, Katherine. "TULIP at the University of Michigan." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 65-68.

Willis, Katherine, Ken Alexander, William A. Gosling, Gregory R. Peters, Jr., Robert Schwartzwalder, and Beth Forrest Warner. "TULIP—The University Licensing Program: Experiences at the University of Michigan." *Serials Review* 20, no. 3 (1994): 39-47.

Wilson, David L. "Major Scholarly Publisher to Test Electronic Transmission of Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 3 June 1992, A17, A20.

Worona, Steven L., and John M. Saylor. "TULIP at Cornell University." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 61-64.

3.4 General Works

Abate, Tom. "Publishing Scientific Journals Online." *Bioscience* 47, no. 3 (1997): 175-179.

Amiran, Eyal. "The Rhetoric of Serials at the Present Time." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 3/4 (1996): 209-221.

Amiran, Eyal, Elaine Orr, and John Unsworth. "Refereed Electronic Journals and the Future of Scholarly Publishing." In *Advances in Library Automation and Networking*, vol. 4, ed. Joe A. Hewitt, 25-53. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1991.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "Network-Based Electronic Serials." *Information Technology and Libraries* 11 (March 1992): 29-35. HTML file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/cwb/ital11n1.htm>>.

Brown, Elizabeth W., and Andrea L. Duda. "Electronic Publishing Programs in Science and Technology Part 1: The Journals." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Fall 1996/Winter 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/96-fall/brown-duda.html>>.

Buckley, Chad, Marian Burright, Amy Prendergast, Richard Sapon-White, and Anneliese Taylor. "Electronic Publishing of Scholarly Journals: A Bibliographic Essay of Current Issues." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Spring 1999). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/99-spring/article4.html>>.

Butler, Declan. "The Writing Is on the Web for Science Journals in Print." *Nature*, 21 January 1999, 195-200.

Butler, H. Julene, ed. "Abstracts of Papers Presented at the International Conference on Refereed Journals, October 1993." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 21-30.

Clement, Gail. "Evolution of a Species: Science Journals Published on the Internet." *Database* 17 (October/November 1994): 44-54.

Gaines, Brian R. "An Agenda for Digital Journals: The Socio-Technical Infrastructure of Knowledge Dissemination." *Journal of Organizational Computing* 3, no. 2 (1993): 135-193.

Guernsey, Lisa, and Vincent Kiernan. "Journals Differ on Whether to Publish Articles That Have Appeared on the Web" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 17 July 1998, A27-A29.

- Harrison, Teresa M., Timothy Stephen, and James Winter. "Online Journals: Disciplinary Designs for Electronic Scholarship." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 25-38. ASCII file: <URL:http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/harrison.2n1>.
- Hawkins, Les. "Network Accessed Scholarly Serials." *The Serials Librarian* 29, nos. 3/4 (1996): 19-31.
- Henley, Jane, and Sarah Thompson. "JournalsOnline: The Online Journal Solution." *Ariadne*, no. 12 (1997). HTML file: <URL:http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue12/cover/>.
- Hickey, Thomas B. "Present and Future Capabilities of the Online Journal." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 528-543.
- Hitchcock, Steve, Leslie Carr, and Wendy Hall. "Web Journals Publishing: A UK Perspective." *Serials* 10, no. 3 (1997): 285-299.
- Kidd, Tony. "Are Print Journals Dinosaurs?" *Ariadne*, no. 12 (1997). HTML file: <URL:http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue12/main/>.
- Langschieid, Linda. "Electronic Journal Forum: VPIEJ-L: An Online Discussion Group for Electronic Journal Publishing Concerns." *Serials Review* 20, no. 1 (1994): 89-94.
- Leslie, Jacques. "Goodbye, Gutenberg." *Wired* 2 (October 1994): 68-71.
- Luther, Judy. "Full Text Journal Subscriptions: An Evolutionary Process." *Against the Grain* 9 (June 1997): 18, 20, 22, 24.
- Lynch, Clifford. "Technology and Its Implications for Serials Acquisition." *Against the Grain* 9 (February 1997): 34, 36-37.
- Machovec, George S. "Electronic Journal Market Overview—1997." *Serials Review* 23, no. 2 (1997): 31-44.
- McKnight, Cliff. "Electronic Journals—Past, Present . . . and Future?" *Aslib Proceedings* 45 (January 1993): 7-10.
- Meadows, Jack. "Can We Really See Where Electronic Journals Are Going?" *Library Management* 18, no. 3 (1997): 151-154.
- Moothart, Tom. "American Mathematical Society Demonstrates Progressive Innovation with E-Journals." *Serials Review* 23, no. 2 (1997): 73-76.
- _____. "Journals Online Expands the Options for E-Journal Search and Retrieval." *Serials Review* 22, no. 3 (1996): 127-130.

O'Donnell, Michael J. "Electronic Journals: Scholarly Invariants in a Changing Medium." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 26 (April 1995): 183-199.

Okerson, Ann. "The Electronic Journal: What, Whence, and When?" *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 5-24. ASCII file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/okerson.2n1>>.

_____. "Oh Lord, Won't You Buy Me a Mercedes Benz. Or, There is a There There." *Surfaces* (1994). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/surfaces.html>>.

_____. "Publishing Through the Network: The 1990s Debutante." *Scholarly Publishing* 23 (April 1992): 170-177.

Peek, Robin P., and Jeffrey P. Pomerantz. "Electronic Scholarly Journal Publishing." In *Annual Review of Information Science and Technology*, vol. 33, ed. Martha E. Williams, 321-356. Medford, NJ: Information Today, Inc., 1999.

Peters, John. "The Hundred Years War Started Today: An Exploration of Electronic Peer Review." *Internet Research: Electronic Networking Applications and Policy* 5, no. 4 (1995): 3-9.

Rentschler, Cathy. "Indexing Electronic Journals." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 319-324.

Roberts, Peter. "Scholarly Publishing, Peer Review and the Internet." *First Monday* 4, no. 4 (1999). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue4_4/proberts/index.html>.

Rodgers, David L. "Scholarly Journals in 2020." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 73-76.

Rowe, Richard R. "The Transformation of Scholarly Communication and the Future of Serials." *Serials Review* 22 (Summer 1996): 33-43.

Rusbridge, Chris. "New Relationships in Scholarly Publishing." In *Networking and the Future of Libraries 2: Managing the Intellectual Record*, ed. Lorcan Dempsey, Derek Law, and Ian Mowat, 79-89. London: Library Association Publishing, 1995.

Singh, Jagtar, Fytton Rowland, and Jack Meadows. "Electronic Journals on Library and Information Science." *OCLC Systems & Services* 13, no. 2 (1997): 56-60.

Steinberger, Mark. "The Demands on Electronic Journals in the Mathematical Sciences." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/steinberger.html>>.

Stix, Gary. "The Speed of Write." *Scientific American* 271 (December 1994): 106-111.

Taubes, Gary. "APS Starts Electronic Preprint Service." *Science*, 19 July 1996, 304.

_____. "Publication by Electronic Mail Takes Physics by Storm." *Science*, 26 February 1993, 1246-1248.

Tenopir, Carol. "The Complexities of Electronic Journals." *Library Journal*, 1 February 1997, 37-38.

Treloar, Andrew. "Electronic Scholarly Publishing and the World Wide Web." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 27 (April 1996): 135-150.

Van Brakel, Pieter A. "Electronic Journals: Publishing Via Internet's World Wide Web." *The Electronic Library* 13 (August 1995): 389-395.

Van Marle, Gerald A. J. S. "Electronic Serial Publishing and Its Effect on the Traditional Information Chain." *Serials* (March 1994): 17-28.

Wilson, David L. "Testing Time for Electronic Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 11 September 1991, A22-A24.

Wusteman, Judith. "Formats for the Electronic Library." *Ariadne*, no. 8 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://ukoln.bath.ac.uk/ariadne/issue8/electronic-formats/>>.

3.5 Library Issues

Allen, Barbara McFadden. "The CIC-EJC as a Model for Management of Internet-Accessible E-Journals." *Library Hi Tech* 15, nos. 3-4 (1997): 45-49.

Cameron, Robert D. "Not Just E-Journals: Providing and Maintaining Access to Serials and Serial Information Through the World-Wide Web." *The Serials Librarian* 29, nos. 3/4 (1996): 209-222.

Chadwell, Faye A., and Sara Brownmiller. "Heads Up: Confronting the Selection and Access Issues of Electronic Journals." *The Acquisitions Librarian*, no. 21 (1999): 21-35.

Cochenour, Donnice. "CICNet's Electronic Journal Collection." *Serials Review* 22, no. 1 (1996): 63-68.

Cochenour, Donnice, and Tom Moothart. "Relying on the Kindness of Strangers: Archiving Electronic Journals on Gopher." *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 67-76.

Duranceau, Ellen, Margret Lippert, Marlene Manoff, and Carter Snowden. "Electronic Journals in the MIT Libraries: Report of the 1995 E-Journal Subgroup." *Serials Review* 22, no. 1 (1996): 47-61.

Duranceau, Ellen Finnie. "Beyond Print: Revisioning Serials Acquisitions for the Digital Age." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 83-106.

Duranceau, Ellen Finnie, and Marilyn Geller. "Report of the Task Team on Processing Electronic Journals in the MIT Libraries." *Serials Review* 19, no. 3 (1993): 29-40.

Edwards, Judith. "Electronic Journals: Problem or Panacea?" *Ariadne*, no. 10 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue10/journals/>>.

Ellis, Kathryn D. "Acquiring Electronic Journals." *The Acquisitions Librarian*, no. 21 (1999): 5-19.

Geffner, Mira, and Bonnie MacEwan. "A Learning Experience: The CIC Electronic Journals Collection Project." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 271-277.

Hamaker, Chuck. "Chaos—Journals Electronic Style." *Against the Grain* 9 (December 1997-January 1998): 90-91.

Hudson, Laura, and Laura Windsor. "Providing Access to Electronic Journals: The Ohio University Experience." *Against the Grain* 10 (June 1998): 1, 16, 18.

Keating, Lawrence R., II, Christa Easton Reinke, and Judi A. Goodman. "Electronic Journal Subscriptions." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 17, no. 4 (1993): 455-463.

Kidd, Tony. "Electronic Journals: Their Introduction and Exploitation in Academic Libraries in the United Kingdom." *Serials Review* 24 (Spring 1998): 7-14.

Kiernan, Vincent. "University Libraries Debate the Value of Package Deals on Electronic Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 12 September 1997, A31-A33.

Knudson, Frances L., Nancy R. Sprague, Douglas A. Chafe, Mark L. B. Martinez, Isabel M. Brackbill, Vicky A. Musgrave, and Kathleen A. Pratt. "Creating Electronic Journal Web Pages from OPAC Records." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Summer 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/97-summer/article2.html>>.

Litchfield, Charles. "Local Storage and Retrieval of Electronic Journals: Training Issues for Technical Services Personnel." *Serials Review* 17, no. 4 (1991): 83-84.

MacEwan, Bonnie, and Mira Geffner. "The CIC Electronic Journals Collection Project." *The Serials Librarian* 31, nos. 1/2 (1997): 191-203.

_____. "The Committee on Institutional Cooperation Electronic Journals Collection (CIC-EJC): A New Model for Library Management of Scholarly Journals Published on the Internet." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 4 (1996): 5-15. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n4/mace7n4.html>>.

McMillan, Gail. "Embracing the Electronic Journal: One Library's Plan." *The Serials Librarian* 21, nos. 2/3 (1991): 97-108.

_____. "Technical Processing of Electronic Journals." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 36 (October 1992): 470-477.

_____. "Technical Services for Electronic Journals Today." *Serials Review* 17, no. 4 (1991): 84-86.

Manoff, Marlene. "Electronic Journals: Postmodern Dream or Nightmare." *Academic and Library Computing* 9 (September 1992): 10-12.

Manoff, Marlene, D. Scott Brandt, Carter Snowden, and Carol Zoppel. "WAIS/Electronic Journal Evaluation Task Force Report." *Serials Review* 19, no. 3 (1993): 16-29.

Manoff, Marlene, Eileen Dorschner, Marilyn Geller, Keith Morgan, and Carter Snowden. "Report of the Electronic Journals Task Force MIT Libraries." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 113-129.

Metz, Paul. "Electronic Journals from a Collection Manager's Point of View." *Serials Review* 17, no. 4 (1991): 82-83.

Misiek, Marte, and Gerry Oxford. "Electronic Resources Project of the Faculty of Information Studies." In *Electronic Publishing: Its Impact on Publishing, Education, and Reading: Canadian Association for Information Science Proceedings of the 24th Annual Conference*, ed. Charles T. Meadow, Maggie Weaver, and Francoise Hebert, 73-91. Ontario: Canadian Association for Information Science, 1996. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.fis.utoronto.ca/ejournals/erp-cais.html>>.

Moothart, Tom. "Providing Access to E-Journals Through Library Home Pages." *Serials Review* 22 (Summer 1996): 71-77.

Morgan, Eric Lease. "Description and Evaluation of the 'Mr. Serials' Process: Automatically Collecting, Organizing, Archiving, Indexing, and Disseminating Electronic Serials." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 1-12.

Newton-Smith, Carol. "When the Electronic Journal Comes to the Campus." In *The Electronic Journal: The Future of Serials-Based Information*, ed. Brian Cook, 31-44. New York: The Haworth Press, Inc., 1992.

Nisonger, Thomas E. "Electronic Journal Collection Management Issues." *Collection Building* 16, no. 2 (1997): 58-65.

Parang, Elizabeth, and Laverna Saunders. *Electronic Journals in ARL Libraries: Issues and Trends*. SPEC Kit 202. Washington, DC: Office of Management Services, Association of Research Libraries, 1994.

_____. *Electronic Journals in ARL Libraries: Policies and Procedures*. SPEC Kit 201. Washington, DC: Office of Management Services, Association of Research Libraries, 1994.

Prior, Albert. "Managing Electronic Serials: The Development of a Subscription Agent's Service." *The Serials Librarian* 32, nos. 3/4 (1997): 57-65.

Rooks, Dana C. "Electronic Serials: Administrative Angst or Answer." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 17, no. 4 (1993): 449-454.

Sasse, Margo, and B. Jean Winkler. "Electronic Journals: A Formidable Challenge for Libraries." In *Advances in Librarianship*, vol. 17, ed. Irene P. Godden, 149-173. San Diego: Academic Press, 1993.

Smith, Malcolm. "Hanging on to What We've Got: Economic and Management Issues in Providing Perpetual Access in an Electronic Environment." *Serials* 11 (July 1998): 133-141.

Stackpole, Laurie E., and Richard James King. "Electronic Journals as a Component of the Digital Library." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Spring 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/99-spring/article1.html>>.

Von Ungern-Sternberg, Sara, and Mats G. Lindquist. "The Impact of Electronic Journals on Library Functions." *Journal of Information Science* 21, no. 5 (1995): 396-401.

Wilkinson, Frances C. "Electronic Journal Access for Libraries: What Some Companies Are Doing to Help—Part I." *Against the Grain* 7 (November 1995): 18-21, 23.

_____. "Electronic Journal Access for Libraries: What Some Companies Are Doing to Help—Part II." *Against the Grain* 8 (February 1996): 25-26, 28-30.

Woodward, Hazel. "Electronic Journals—The Librarian's Viewpoint." *Serials* 11 (November 1998): 231-235.

Woodward, Hazel, and Cliff McKnight. "Electronic Journals: Issues of Access and Bibliographic Control." *Serials Review* 21, no. 2 (1995): 71-78.

3.6 Research

Berge, Zane L., and Mauri P. Collins. "IPCT Journal Readership Survey." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 47 (September 1996): 701-710.

Bishop, Ann Peterson. "Scholarly Journals on the Net: A Reader's Assessment." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 544-570.

Butler, H. Julene. "Research into the Reward System of Scholarship; Where Does Scholarly Electronic Publishing Get You?" In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 167-177. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

_____. "Where Does Scholarly Electronic Publishing Get You?" *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 26 (July 1995): 174-186.

Cronin, Blaise, and Kara Overfelt. "E-Journals and Tenure." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 46 (October 1995): 700-703.

Ford, Charlotte E., and Stephen P. Harter. "The Downside of Scholarly Electronic Publishing: Problems in Accessing Electronic Journals Through Online Directories and Catalogs." *College & Research Libraries* 59 (July 1998): 335-346.

Gomes, Suely, and Jack Meadows. "Perceptions of Electronic Journals in British Universities." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 29 (April 1998): 174-181.

Hamilton, Richard. "Patterns of Use for the Bryn Mawr Reviews." In *Technology and Scholarly Communication*, ed. Richard Ekman and Richard E. Quandt, 195-204. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

Harter, Stephen P. "The Impact of Electronic Journals on Scholarly Communication: A Citation Analysis." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 5 (1996): 5-34. HTML: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n5/hart7n5.html>>.

_____. "Scholarly Communication and Electronic Journals: An Impact Study." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 49, no. 6 (1998): 507-516.

Harter, Stephen P., and Hak Joon Kim. "Accessing Electronic Journals and Other E-publications: An Empirical Study." *College & Research Libraries* 57 (September 1996): 440-456.

_____. *Electronic Journals and Scholarly Communication: A Citation and Reference Study*. HTML file: <URL:<http://ezinfo.ucs.indiana.edu/~harter/harter-asis96midyear.html>>.

Hitchcock, Steve, Les Carr, Wendy Hall, Steve Harris, Steve Proberts, David Evans, and David Brailsford. "Linking Electronic Journals: Lessons from the Open Journal Project." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1998). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december98/12hitchcock.html>>.

Hitchcock, Steve, Leslie Carr, and Wendy Hall. *A Survey of STM Online Journals 1990-95: The Calm Before the Storm*. HTML file:
<URL:<http://journals.ecs.soton.ac.uk/survey/survey.html>>.

Hitchcock, Steve, Freddie Quek, Leslie Carr, Wendy Hall, Andrew Witbrock, and Ian Tarr. "Towards Universal Linking for Electronic Journals." *Serials Review* 24 (Spring 1998): 21-33.

Kokkonen, Oili, and Eva Ijas. "Availability of Journals in Electronic Form." *INSPEL* 31, no. 2 (1997): 72-80.

Lancaster, F. W. "Attitudes in Academia Toward Feasibility and Desirability of Networked Scholarly Publishing." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 741-752.

Olsen, Janette R. "Implications of Electronic Journal Literature for Scholars." Ph.D. diss., Cornell University, 1992.

Pavliscaak, Pamela. "Trends in Copyright Practices of Scholarly Electronic Journals." *Serials Review* 22, no. 3 (1996): 39-47.

Reich, Vicky. "Electronic Publishing: The Publisher's View." *The Serials Librarian* 34, nos. 1/2 (1998): 197-202.

Rowland, Fytton, Ian Bell, and Catherine Falconer. "Human and Economic Factors Affecting the Acceptance of Electronic Journals by Readers." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 22, nos. 3/4 (1997): 61-75.

Schauder, Don. "Electronic Publishing of Professional Articles: Attitudes of Academics and Implications for the Scholarly Communication Industry." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45 (March 1994): 73-100.

Speier, Cheri, Jonathan Palmer, Daniel Wren, and Susan Hahn. "Faculty Perceptions of Electronic Journals as Scholarly Communication: A Question of Prestige and Legitimacy." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50, no. 6 (1999): 537-543.

Standera, O. L. "Electronic Publishing: Some Notes on Reader Response and Costs." *Scholarly Publishing* 16 (July 1985): 291-305.

Stewart, Linda. "User Acceptance of Electronic Journals: Interviews with Chemists at Cornell University." *College & Research Libraries* 57 (July 1996): 339-349.

Tenopir, Carol, and Donald W. King. "Designing Electronic Journals with 30 Years of Lessons from Print." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/king.html>>.

_____. "Managing Scientific Journals in the Digital Era." *Information Outlook* 1 (February 1997): 14-17.

_____. "Setting the Record Straight on Journal Publishing: Myth vs. Reality." *Library Journal*, 15 March 1996, 32-35.

_____. "Trends in Scientific Scholarly Journal Publishing in the United States." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 28 (April 1997): 135-170.

Tonta, Yasar. "Scholarly Communication and the Use of Networked Information Sources." *IFLA Journal* 22, no. 3 (1996): 240-245.

Waddell, Pam. "The Potential for Electronic Journals in UK Academia." In *Libraries and IT: Working Papers of the Information Technology Sub-committee of the HEFC's Libraries Review*, 239-271. Bath, UK: The Office for Library and Information Networking, 1993.

Warkentin, Erwin. "Consumer Issues and the Scholarly Journal." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 22, nos. 3/4 (1997): 39-47.

Wood, D. J. "Peer Review and the Web: The Implications of Electronic Peer Review for Biomedical Authors, Referees and Learned Society Publishers." *The Journal of Documentation* 54 (March 1998): 173-197.

Woodward, Hazel. "Electronic Serials: the UK Electronic Libraries (eLIB) Programme." *Serials Review* 24 (Spring 1998): 15-20.

Woolfrey, Sandra. "Subscriber Interest in Electronic Copy of Printed Journals." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 26 (April 1995): 200-205.

Youngen, Gregory K. "Citation Patterns to Traditional and Electronic Preprints in the Published Literature." *College & Research Libraries* 59 (September 1998): 448-456.

General Works

Bennett, Scott. "Re-engineering Scholarly Communication: Thoughts Addressed to Authors." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 27 (July 1996): 185-196.

Borman, Stu. "Advances in Electronic Publishing Herald Changes for Scientists." *Chemical & Engineering News* 71, no. 24 (1993): 10-24.

Butterworth, I., ed. *The Impact of Electronic Publishing on the Academic Community: An International Workshop Organized by the Academia Europaea and the Wenner-Gren Foundation*. London: Portland Press, 1998. HTML file:
<URL:<http://tiepac.portlandpress.co.uk/tiepac.htm>>.

Clews, John. "Digital Language Access: Scripts, Transliteration, and Computer Access." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march97/sesame/03clews.html>>.

Dempsey, Lorcan, and Maria Heijne. "Scientific Information Supply—Building Networked Information Systems." *The Electronic Library* 14 (August 1996): 317-332.

Domier, Sharon H. "LISTSERVS Within the Pantheon of Written Materials." In *Advances in Serials Management*, vol. 5, ed. Marcia Tuttle and Karen D. Darling, 125-138. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1995.

Doty, Philip, and Ann P. Bishop. "The National Information Infrastructure and Electronic Publishing: A Reflective Essay." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45, no. 10 (1994): 785-799.

Ekman, Richard, and Richard E. Quandt, eds. *Technology and Scholarly Communication*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

Gabriel, Michael R. *A Guide to the Literature of Electronic Publishing: CD-ROM, Desktop Publishing, and Electronic Mail, Books, and Journals*. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1989.

The Getty Art History Information Program. *Research Agenda for Networked Cultural Heritage*. Santa Monica: The Getty Art History Information Program, 1996.

Green, David. "The National Initiative for a Networked Cultural Heritage (NINCH)." *American Council of Learned Societies Newsletter* 4 (February 1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.acls.org/n44green.htm>>.

Greenstein, Daniel. "The Arts and Humanities Data Service Three Years' On." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1998). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december98/greenstein/12greenstein.html>>.

Grycz, Czeslaw Jan, ed. *Promises & Pitfalls—An AAP/PSP Briefing Paper on Internet Publishing*. New York: Association of American Publishers, Inc., 1994.

Guernsey, Lisa. "Scholars Who Work with Technology Fear They Suffer in Tenure Reviews." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 6 June 1997, A21-A22.

Henry, Charles. "The American Arts and Letters Network." *American Council of Learned Societies Newsletter* 4 (February 1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.acls.org/n44henry.htm>>.

Jacobson, Thomas L. "The Electronic Publishing Revolution is Not 'Global.'" *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45 (December 1994): 745-752.

Kovacs, Diane K., Kara L. Robinson, and Jeanne Dixon. "Scholarly E-Conferences on the Academic Networks: How Library and Information Science Professionals Use Them." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 46 (May 1995): 244-253.

Kovacs, Michael J., and Diane K. Kovacs. "The State of Scholarly Electronic Conferencing." *Electronic Networking: Research, Applications and Policy* 1 (Winter 1991): 29-36.

Lancaster, F. W. "Electronic Publishing." *Library Trends* 37 (Winter 1989): 316-325.

_____. "The Evolution of Electronic Publishing." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 518-527.

_____. "The Paperless Society Revisited." *American Libraries* 16 (September 1985): 553-555.

_____. *Toward Paperless Information Systems*. New York: Academic Press, 1978.

Langston, Lizbeth. "Scholarly Communication and Electronic Publication: Implications for Research, Advancement, and Promotion." In *Untangling the Web: Proceedings of the Conference Sponsored by the Librarians Association of the University of California, Santa Barbara and Friends of the UCSB Library*, ed. Andrea L. Duda. Santa Barbara: University of California, Santa Barbara Library, 1996. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/untangle/langston.html>>.

Lederberg, Joshua. "Options for the Future." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1996). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may96/05lederberg.html>>.

Lucier, Richard E. "Knowledge Management: Refining Roles in Scientific Communication." *Educom Review* 25 (Fall 1990): 21-27.

McCarty, Willard. "Because It's Time: A Commentary on the Program Session." *American Council of Learned Societies Newsletter* 4 (February 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.acls.org/n44mccar.htm>>.

_____. "A Potency of Life: Scholarship in an Electronic Age." *The Serials Librarian* 23, nos. 3/4 (1993): 79-97.

Newby, Gregory B. "A Prognosis for Continued Disarray in Electronic Scholarly Communication." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 22, nos. 3/4 (1997): 213-225.

O'Donnell, James J. "St. Augustine to NREN: The Tree of Knowledge and How It Grows." *The Serials Librarian* 23, nos. 3/4 (1993): 21-41. HTML file: <URL:<http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/jod/nasig.html>>.

Okerson, Ann, ed. *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

Okerson, Ann, ed. *Scholarly Publishing on the Electronic Networks: The New Generation: Visions and Opportunities in Not-for-Profit Publishing: Proceedings of the Second Symposium*. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1993. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/symp2/1992.frontmatter.html>>.

Okerson, Ann, and Dru Mogge, eds. *Gateways, Gatekeepers, and Roles in the Information Omniverse: Proceedings of the Third Symposium*. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1994. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/symp3/1993.toc.html>>.

Pavliscaak, Pamela, Seamus Ross, and Charles Henry. *Information Technology in Humanities Scholarship: Achievements, Prospects, and Challenges—The United States Focus*. New York: American Council of Learned Societies, 1997. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.acls.org/op37.htm>>.

Peek, Robin P. "Where Is Publishing Going? A Perspective on Change." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45, no. 10 (1994): 730-736.

Peek, Robin P., and Gregory B. Newby, eds. *Scholarly Publishing: The Electronic Frontier*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1996.

Quandt, Richard E. "Electronic Publishing and Virtual Libraries: Issues and an Agenda for the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation." *Serials Review* 22 (Summer 1996): 9-24.

Schamber, Linda. "What Is a Document? Rethinking the Concept in Uneasy Times." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 47 (September 1996): 669-671.

Schwartz, Charles A. "Scholarly Communication as a Loosely Coupled System: Reassessing Prospects for Structural Reform." *College & Research Libraries* 55 (March 1994): 101-117.

_____. "The Strength of Weak Ties in Electronic Development of the Scholarly Communication System." *College & Research Libraries* 55 (November 1994): 529-540.

Soete, George J. *Transforming Libraries: Issues and Innovations in Electronic Scholarly Publication*. SPEC Kit 223. Washington, DC: Office of Management Services, Association of Research Libraries, 1997.

Stephen, Timothy, and Teresa M. Harrison. "Comserve: Moving the Communication Discipline Online." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45, no. 10 (1994): 765-770.

Tannehill, Robert S., Jr. "Emerging Standards on the Citation of Electronic Documents: A Status Report." *Information Standards Quarterly* 7 (October 1995): 1-5.

Tenopir, Carol. "Authors and Readers: The Keys to Success or Failure for Electronic Publishing." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 571-591.

Walker, Janice R. "Citing Serials: Online Serial Publications and Citation Systems." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 343-356.

Worona, Steve. "Project CUPID: A Romance Between Networking and Publishing." *Educom Review* 30 (March/April 1995): 46-49. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/30246.html>>.

5.1 Intellectual Property Rights

Adler, Prudence S., G. Jaia Barrett, Patricia Brennan, Mary Case, Mary E. Jackson, and Duane E. Webster, comps. *Copyright and the NII: Resources for the Library and Education Community*. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1996.

Alexander, Adrian W., and Julie S. Alexander. "Intellectual Property Rights and the 'Sacred Engine': Scholarly Publishing in the Electronic Age." In *Advances in Library Resource Sharing*, vol. 1, ed. Jennifer Cargill and Diane J. Graves, 176-192. Westport, CT: Meckler Publishing, 1990.

Bald, Margaret. "The Case of the Disappearing Author." *Serials Review* 19, no. 3 (1993): 7-14.

Band, Jonathan. "Armageddon on the Potomac: The Collections of Information Antipiracy Act." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1999). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january99/01band.html>>.

Band, Jonathan, and Jonathan S. Gowdy. "Sui Generis Database Protection: Has Its Time Come?" *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june97/06band.html>>.

Barlow, John Perry. "The Economy of Ideas: A Framework for Rethinking Patents and Copyrights in the Digital Age (Everything You Know About Intellectual Property Is Wrong)." *Wired* 2 (March 1994): 84-90, 126-129.

_____. "Property and Speech: Who Owns What You Say in Cyberspace?" *Communications of the ACM* 38 (December 1995): 19-22.

Bennett, Scott. "Copyright and Innovation in Electronic Publishing: A Commentary." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 19 (May 1993): 87-91.

_____. "The Copyright Challenge: Strengthening the Public Interest in the Digital Age." *Library Journal*, 15 November 1994, 34-37.

Blumenstyk, Goldie. "Academic Groups Say Copyright Legislation in Congress Would Impede Scholarship." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 29 May 1998, A33.

_____. "After 3 Years, Academics and Publishers Reach No Clear Conclusions on 'Fair Use.'" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 30 May 1997, A32-A33.

_____. "Copyright Law Closes Loophole on Distribution of Software." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 9 January 1998, A28-A29.

_____. "Educators and Publishers Reach Agreement on 'Fair Use' Guidelines for CD-ROMs." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 25 October 1996, A28.

_____. "Patent Headaches." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 17 November 1995, A17, A19.

Branscomb, Anne Wells. "Public and Private Domains of Information: Defining the Legal Boundaries." *Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science* 21 (December/January 1995): 14-18.

Burke, Edmund. "Database Copyrights." *Educom Review* 30 (March/April 1995): 56-57. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/30256.html>>.

Campbell, Jerry D. "Intellectual Property in a Networked World: Balancing Fair Use and Commercial Interests." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 19, no. 2 (1995): 179-184.

Committee on Libraries and Intellectual Property, National Humanities Alliance. *Basic Principles for Managing Intellectual Property in the Digital Environment*. HTML file: <URL:http://www-ninch.cni.org/ISSUES/COPYRIGHT/PRINCIPLES/NHA_Complete.html>.

Crews, Kenneth D. *Copyright, Fair Use, and the Challenge for Universities: Promoting the Progress of Higher Education*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1993.

_____. "What Qualifies as 'Fair Use'?" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 17 May 1996, B1-B2.

Davis, Jinnie Y. "Fair Use After CONFU." *College & Research Libraries* 59 (May 1998): 209-211.

DeLoughry, Thomas J. "Copyright in Cyberspace." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 15 September 1995, A22, A24.

Duggan, Mary Kay. "Copyright of Electronic Information: Issues and Questions." *ONLINE* 15 (May 1991): 20-26.

Dyson, Esther. "Intellectual Value." *Wired* 3 (July 1995): 136-141, 182-184.

Frazier, Kenneth. "Protecting Copyright and Preserving Fair Use in the Electronic Future." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 30 June 1995, A40.

- Garcia, Linda D. "Information Exchange: The Impact of Scholarly Communication." *Educom Review* 25 (Fall 1990): 28-32.
- Garrett, John R., and M. Stuart Lynn. "Storerights, Access Rights, and Copyright Law: The Base of the Iceberg." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 15-16.
- Gasaway, Laura N. "Copyright in the Electronic Era." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 153-162.
- _____. "Copyright, the Internet, and Other Legal Issues." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 49 (September 1998): 1003-1009.
- _____. "Libraries, Educational Institutions, and Copyright Proprietors: The First Collision on the Information Highway." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 22 (September 1996): 337-344.
- _____. "Scholarly Publication and Copyright in Networked Electronic Publishing." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 679-700.
- _____. "Serials 2020." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 63-67.
- _____. "The White Paper, Fair Use, Libraries and Educational Institutions." *The Serials Librarian* 31, nos. 1/2 (1997): 211-220.
- Gorman, Robert A. "Intellectual Property: The Rights of Faculty as Creators and Users." *Academe* 84 (May-June 1998): 14-18.
- Halbert, Martin. "Copyright, Digital Media, and Libraries." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 164-170. ASCII file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/halbert.2n1>>.
- Hyams, Peter. "Legal Deposit of Electronic Publications." *Online & CDROM Review* 18 (October 1994): 308-310.
- Jacobson, Robert L. "The Furor Over 'Fair Use.'" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 May 1996, A25, A30, A34.
- _____. "No Copying." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 March 1995, A17-A19.
- Jensen, Mary Brandt. *Does Your Project Have a Copyright Problem? A Decision-Making Guide for Librarians*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company, Inc., 1996.
- _____. "Making Copyright Work in Electronic Publishing Models." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 62-65.

Kahin, Brian. "The Copyright Law: How It Works and New Issues in Electronic Settings." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 163-172.

Kirtley, Jane E., Rebecca Daugherty, and Leslie Ann Reis. "World Intellectual Property Organization: Comments on the Basic Proposal for the Substantive Provisions of the Treaty on Intellectual Property in Respect of Databases." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 23 (March 1997): 134-139.

Lichtenberg, James. "Of Steeds & Stalking Horses: Academics Meet Publishers on the Field of Copyright." *Educom Review* 30 (May/June 1995): 40-43. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/30340.html>>.

Lopez, Xavier R. "New Developments in Intellectual Property Rights: Implications for Geographic Information Systems." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 23 (November 1997): 517-520.

Lu, Kathleen. "Technological Challenges to Artists' Rights in the Age of Multimedia: The Future of Moral Rights." *Reference Services Review* 22, no. 1 (1994): 9-19.

Lutzker, Arnold P., "In the Curl of the Wave: What the Digital Millennium Copyright Act and Term Extension Act Mean for the Library and Education Community." *ARL: A Bimonthly Report on Research Libraries Issues and Actions from ARL, CNI, and SPARC*, no. 203 (April 1999): 1-5. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/203/curl.html>>.

Okerson, Ann. "The Current National Copyright Debate: Its Relationship to the Work of Collections Managers." *Journal of Library Administration* 22, no. 4 (1996): 71-84.

_____. "Whose Article Is It Anyway? Copyright and Intellectual Property Issues for Researchers in the 90s." *Notices of the American Mathematical Society* 43 (January 1996): 8-12. Acrobat file: <URL:<http://www.ams.org/notices/199601/okerson.pdf>>.

_____. "Whose Work Is It Anyway? Perspectives on the Stakeholders and the Stakes in the Current Copyright Scene." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 69-87.

_____. "With Feathers: Effects of Copyright and Ownership on Scholarly Publishing." *College & Research Libraries* 52 (September 1991): 425-438. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/feathers.html>>.

Peters, Paul Evan. "Networked Intellectual Property: Brain-Ache of the Decade." *Educom Review* 30 (May/June 1995): 48-50. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/30348.html>>.

Quick, Rebecca. "Can't Get There from Here May Be Web's New Motto: Companies Start to Curb Links to Their Sites." *The Wall Street Journal*, 2 July 1997, B6.

- Rosenberg, Victor. "Will New Information Technology Destroy Copyright?" *The Electronic Library* 12 (October 1994): 285-287.
- St. Clair, Gloriana, and Sanford G. Thatcher. "Changing Copyright Legislation: Two Views." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 21, no. 1 (1997): 7-18.
- Samuelson, Pamela. "Big Media Beaten Back." *Wired* 5 (March 1997): 61-64, 178-184.
- _____. "Copyright and Digital Libraries." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 15-21, 110.
- _____. "The Copyright Grab." *Wired* 4 (January 1996): 134-138, 188, 190-191.
- _____. "Copyright Law and Electronic Compilations of Data." *Communications of the ACM* 35 (February 1992): 27-32.
- _____. "Copyright's Fair Use Doctrine and Digital Data." *Communications of the ACM* 37 (January 1994): 21-27.
- _____. "Digital Media and the Law." *Communications of the ACM* 34 (October 1991): 23-28.
- _____. "Encoding the Law into Digital Libraries." *Communications of the ACM* 41 (April 1998): 13-18.
- _____. "Good News and Bad News on the Intellectual Property Front." *Communications of the ACM* 42 (March 1999): 19-24.
- _____. "Intellectual Property Rights and the Global Information Economy." *Communications of the ACM* 39 (January 1996): 23-28.
- _____. "Legal Protection for Database Contents." *Communications of the ACM* 39 (December 1996): 17-23.
- _____. "The NII Intellectual Property Report." *Communications of the ACM* 37 (December 1994): 21-27.
- _____. "On Authors' Rights in Cyberspace: Questioning the Need for New International Rules on Authors' Rights in Cyberspace." *First Monday* 1, no. 4 (1996).
HTML file: <URL:<http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue4/samuelson/>>.
- Schiesel, Seth. "Global Agreement Reached to Widen Law on Copyright." *The New York Times*, 21 December 1996, 1, 22.

Strong, William S. "Copyright in a Time of Change." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 3 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-03/strong.html>>.

TRLN Copyright Policy Task Force. "Model University Policy Regarding Faculty Publication in Scientific and Technical Scholarly Journals: A Background Paper and Review of the Issues." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 4, no. 4 (1993): 4-25. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v4/n4/trln.4n4>>.

U.S. Copyright Office. "Report on Legal Protection for Databases." *Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science* 24 (December/January 1998): 25-29.

Vickery, Jim. "The Legal Deposit of Electronic Publications." *Against the Grain* 10 (February 1998): 36, 38-40.

Wagner, Karen I. "Intellectual Property: Copyright Implications for Higher Education." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 24 (January 1998): 11-19.

5.2 License Agreements

Allen, Barbara McFadden. "Negotiating Digital Information System Licenses Without Losing Your Shirt or Your Soul." *Journal of Library Administration* 24, no. 4 (1997): 15-26.

Brennan, Patricia, Karen Hersey, and Georgia Harper. *Licensing Electronic Resources: Strategic and Practical Considerations for Signing Electronic Information Delivery Agreements*. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1997. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/licensing/licbooklet.html>>.

Buchanan, Nancy L. "Navigating the Electronic River: Electronic Product Licensing and Contracts." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 171-182.

Case, Mary M. "Library Associations Endorse Principles for Licensing Electronic Resources." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 194 (October 1997): 1-3. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/194/licensing.html>>.

Crews, Kenneth D. "Licensing for Information Resources: Creative Contracts and the Library Mission." In *Virtually Yours: Models for Managing Electronic Resources and Services*, ed. Peggy Johnson and Bonnie MacEwan, 98-110. Chicago: American Library Association, 1999.

Davis, Trisha L. "Legal Issues: The Negotiator's Perspective for Getting to the Heart of the License." In *Virtually Yours: Models for Managing Electronic Resources and Services*, ed. Peggy Johnson and Bonnie MacEwan, 118-126. Chicago: American Library Association, 1999.

_____. "License Agreements in Lieu of Copyright: Are We Signing Away Our Rights?" *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 21, no. 1 (1997): 19-28.

Duranceau, Ellen Finnie. "Electronic Journal Forum: Why You Can't Learn License Negotiation in Three Easy Lessons: A Conversation with Georgia Harper, Office of General Counsel, University of Texas." *Serials Review* 23, no. 3 (1997): 69-71.

Failing, Patricia. "Scholars Face Hefty Fees and Elaborate Contracts When They Use Digital Images." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 29 May 1998, B4-B5.

Friedgood, Beverley. "The UK National Electronic Site Licensing Initiative." *Serials* 11 (March 1998): 37-39.

Guernsey, Lisa. "California State U. Tries to Create a New Way to Buy On-Line Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 22 January 1999, A18-A19.

Jacobson, Robert L. "Checking the Fine Print on Superhighway Licenses." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 5 July 1996, A15, A19-A20.

Jamtgaard, Laurel. "Licenses and Information Policy: An Update on UCC Article 2B." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 198 (June 1998): 1-4. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/198/ucc2b.html>>.

Menzel, J., K. Metzner, and E. Pope. "IDEAL and APPEAL: A Model for Consortium Licensing of Electronic Journal Collections." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 241-250.

Okerson, Ann. "Buy or Lease? Two Models for Scholarly Information at the End (or the Beginning) of an Era." *Daedalus* 125, no. 4 (1996): 55-76. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/daedalus.html>>.

_____. "Copyright or Contract?" *Library Journal*, 1 September 1997, 136-139.

_____. "Scholarly Communication and the Licensing of Electronic Publications." In *The Impact of Electronic Publishing on the Academic Community: An International Workshop Organized by the Academia Europaea and the Wenner-Gren Foundation*, ed. I. Butterworth, 110-118. London: Portland Press, 1998. HTML file: <URL:<http://tiepac.portlandpress.co.uk/books/online/tiepac/session5/ch2.htm>>.

_____. "What Academic Libraries Need in Electronic Content Licenses: Presentation to the STM Library Relations Committee, STM Annual General Meeting, October 1, 1996." *Serials Review* 22, no. 4 (1996): 65-69. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/stm.html>>.

Olivieri, Rene. "Publishing Economics: The Site License Effect." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 28 (January 1997): 81-91.

_____. "Site Licenses: A New Economic Paradigm." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 183-190.

Peters, Paul Evan. "Making the Market for Networked Information: An Introduction to a Proposed Program for Licensing Electronic Uses." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 19-24.

Samuelson, Pamela. "Does Information Really Want to Be Licensed?" *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 3 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-03/samuelson.html>>.

Soete, George. "Licensing Electronic Resources: State of the Evolving Art." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 190 (February 1997): 6-7. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/190/licensing.html>>.

Webb, John. "Managing Licensed Networked Electronic Resources in a University Library." *Information Technology and Libraries* 17 (December 1998): 198-206.

5.3 Other Legal Issues

Biemiller, Lawrence, and Goldie Blumenstyk. "Supreme Court Strikes Down Law on Internet Indecency." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 3 July 1997, A21-A22.

Burke, Edmund B. "And Makes Me Poor Indeed: The Law of Defamation in the Age of Information Technology." *Educom Review* 29 (July/August 1994): 6-7. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/29406.html>>.

_____. "They Can't Say That, Can They?" *Educom Review* 31 (July/August 1996): 12-13. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/31412.html>>.

Cavazos, Edward A., and Gavino Morin. *Cyberspace and the Law: Your Rights and Duties in the On-line World*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1994.

DeLoughry, Thomas J. "Court's Ruling Against Internet-Indecency Law Will be Appealed by U.S." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 12 July 1996, A23.

_____. "Upset with Internet Law." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 16 February 1996, A21, A26.

DeLoughry, Thomas J., and Jeffrey R. Young. "Internet Restrictions Ruled Unconstitutional." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 21 June 1996, A17, A19-A20.

Ferencz, Susan K. "Defamation Charges in a Networked Environment." *CAUSE/EFFECT* 20 (Spring 1997): 12-14. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.educause.edu/ir/library/html/cem9714.html>>.

Guernsey, Lisa. "Seeking Legal Protection for Their Web Site, Scholars Make a Deal with U. of Maryland." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 5 March 1999, A25-A26.

Heins, Marjorie. "Academic Freedom and the Internet." *Academe* 84 (May-June 1998): 19-21.

Hodges, Marjorie W., and Steven L. Worona. "The First Amendment in Cyberspace." *CAUSE/EFFECT* 20 (Fall 1997): 4-8. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.educause.edu/ir/library/html/cem9732.html>>.

_____. "Legal Underpinnings for Creating Campus Computer Policy." *CAUSE/EFFECT* 19 (Winter 1996): 5-9. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.educause.edu/ir/library/html/cem9642.html>>.

"Internet v. United States Department of Justice, Janet Reno, et al." *Wired* 4 (May 1996): 84-91.

Kahin, Brian. "Scholarly Communication in the Network Environment: Issues of Principle, Policy and Practice." *The Electronic Library* 10 (October 1992): 275-286.

Kahin, Brian, and Charles Nesson, eds. *Borders in Cyberspace: Information Policy and the Global Information Infrastructure*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1997.

McFadden, Robert D. "Internet Laws Overturned in New York and Georgia: Curbs on Smut and Anonymity Are Blocked." *The New York Times*, 21 June 1997, 22.

Mendels, Pamela. "Setback for a Law Shielding Minors from Smut Web Sites." *The New York Times*, 2 February 1999, A10.

O'Neil, Robert M. "Protecting Free Expression in Electronic Communications." *Educom Review* 31 (May/June 1996): 16-20. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/31316.html>>.

Perritt, Henry H., Jr. "Tort Liability, the First Amendment, Equal Access, and Commercialization of Electronic Networks." *Electronic Networking: Research, Applications and Policy* 2 (Fall 1992): 29-44.

Rezmierski, Virginia E. "Hurrah for the Wisdom of the Supreme Court." *Educom Review* 32 (September/October 1997): 52-59.

Rosenoer, Jonathan. *CyberLaw: The Law of the Internet*. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1997.

Rotenberg, Marc. "Privacy and the National Information Infrastructure." *Educom Review* 29 (March/April 1994): 50-51.

Samuelson, Pamela. "Liability for Defective Electronic Information." *Communications of the ACM* 36 (January 1993): 21-26.

Sandberg, Jared. "Suit Challenges State's Restraint of the Internet." *The Wall Street Journal*, 25 September 1996, B1, B7.

Turner, William Bennett. "What Part of 'No Law' Don't You Understand?" *Wired* 4 (March 1996): 104-112.

Wallace, Jonathan, and Mark Mangan. *Sex, Laws, and Cyberspace*. New York: Henry Holt and Company, 1996.

Whitman, Michael E., Anthony M. Townsend, and Robert J. Aalberts. "The Communications Decency Act Is Not as Dead as You Think." *Communications of the ACM* 42 (January 1999): 15-17.

Young, Jeffrey R. "Federal Appeals Court Upholds Virginia Law Restricting the Use of State-Owned Computers." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 19 February 1999, A30.

_____. "Federal Judge Upholds Limits by U. of Oklahoma on Sex-Related Internet Materials." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 7 February 1997, A27.

_____. "'Indecency' on the Internet." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 26 April 1996, A21, A25-A26.

_____. "U. of Oklahoma Sued for Blocking Access to Sexually Explicit On-Line Material." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 May 1996, A28.

6.1 Cataloging, Classification, and Metadata

Anderson, Bill, and Les Hawkins. "Development of CONSER Cataloging Policies for Remote Access Computer File Serials." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 1 (1996): 6-25. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n1/ande7n1.html>>.

Arms, William et al. "Uniform Resource Names: A Progress Report." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february96/02arms.html>>.

Armstrong, Chris. "Metadata, PICS and Quality." *Ariadne*, no. 9 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue9/pics/>>.

Baker, Thomas. "Languages for Dublin Core." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december98/12baker.html>>.

Bearman, David, Eric Miller, Godfrey Rust, Jennifer Trant, and Stuart Weibel. "A Common Model to Support Interoperable Metadata: Progress Report on Reconciling Metadata Requirements from the Dublin Core and INDECS/DOI Communities." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january99/bearman/01bearman.html>>.

Caplan, Priscilla. "Cataloging Internet Resources." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 4, no. 2 (1993): 61-66. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v4/n2/caplan.4n2>>.

_____. "Controlling E-Journals: The Internet Resources Project, Cataloging Guidelines, and USMARC." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 103-111.

_____. "To Hel(sinki) and Back for the Dublin Core." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 8, no. 4 (1997): 26-30. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v8/n4/capl8n4.html>>.

_____. "U-R-Stars: Standards for Controlling Internet Resources." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 3/4 (1996): 239-246.

_____. "You Call It Corn, We Call It Syntax-Independent Metadata for Document-Like Objects." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 6, no. 4 (1995): 19-23. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v6/n4/capl6n4.html>>.

Caplan, Priscilla, and Rebecca Guenther. "Metadata for Internet Resources: The Dublin Core Metadata Elements Set and Its Mapping to USMARC." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 22, nos. 3/4 (1996): 43-58.

Cromwell-Kessler, Willy. "Dublin Core Metadata in the RLG Information Landscape." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december97/12cromwell-kessler.html>>.

Daniel, Ron, Jr., and Carl Lagoze. "Extending the Warwick Framework: From Metadata Containers to Active Digital Objects." *D-Lib Magazine* (November 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november97/daniel/11daniel.html>>.

Day, Michael, Rachel Heery, and Andy Powell. "National Bibliographic Records in the Digital Information Environment: Metadata, Links and Standards." *The Journal of Documentation* 55 (January 1999): 16-32.

Dempsey, Lorcan, and Rachel Heery. "Metadata: A Current View of Practice and Issues." *The Journal of Documentation* 54 (March 1998): 145-172.

Dempsey, Lorcan, and Stuart L. Weibel. "The Warwick Metadata Workshop: A Framework for the Deployment of Resource Description." *D-LIB Magazine* (July/August 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july96/07weibel.html>>.

Dillon, Martin, and Erik Jul. "Cataloging Internet Resources: The Convergence of Libraries and Internet Resources." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 22, nos. 3/4 (1996): 197-238.

Emtage, Alan. "The Why and What of URLs and URNs." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 32-34.

Flannery, Melinda Reagor. "Cataloging Internet Resources." *Bulletin of the Medical Library Association* 83 (April 1995): 211-215.

Geller, Marilyn. "A Better Mousetrap Is Still a Mousetrap." *Serials Review* 22, no. 1 (1996): 72-73.

Gerhard, Kristin H. "Cataloging Internet Resources: Practical Issues and Concerns." *The Serials Librarian* 32, nos. 1/2 (1997): 123-137.

Graham, Crystal, and Rebecca Ringler. "Hermaphrodites & Herrings." *Serials Review* 22, no. 1 (1996): 73-77.

Hawkins, Les. "Serials Published on the World Wide Web: Cataloging Problems and Decisions." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 123-145.

Heery, Rachael. "Naming Names: Metadata Registries." *Ariadne*, no. 11 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue11/metadata/>>.

Hoogcarspel, Annelies. "The Rutgers Inventory of Machine-Readable Texts in the Humanities: Cataloging and Access." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (March 1994): 27-34.

Hruska, Martha. "Remote Internet Serials in the OPAC?" *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 68-70.

Iannella, Renato. "TURNIP: The URN Interoperability Project." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march96/briefings/03turnip.html>>.

Jones, Ed. "Serials in the Realm of the Remotely-Accessible: An Exploration." *Serials Review* 22, no. 1 (1996): 77-79.

Jones, Wayne. "We Need Those E-Serial Records." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 74-75.

Lagoze, Carl. "The Warwick Framework: A Container Architecture for Diverse Sets of Metadata." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july96/lagoze/07lagoze.html>>.

Landesman, Betty. "Keeping the Jell-O Nailed to the Wall: Maintaining and Managing the Virtual Collection." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 137-147.

Lasher, Rebecca. "New Model Needed for Locating and Describing Networked Information." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 37-39.

Lindquist, Mats G. "Not Your Father's References: Citations in the Digital Space." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 3 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-03/lindquist.html>>.

Lynch, Clifford. "The Dublin Core Descriptive Metadata Program: Strategic Implications for Libraries and Networked Information Access." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 196 (February 1998): 5-10. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/196/dublin.html>>.

_____. "Identifiers and Their Role in Networked Information Applications." *Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science* 24 (December/January 1998): 17-20.

_____. "Uniform Resource Naming: From Standards to Operational Systems." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 39-44.

Lynch, Clifford A., and Cecilia M. Preston. "Describing and Classifying Networked Information Resources." *Electronic Networking: Research, Applications and Policy* 2 (Spring 1992): 13-23.

McMillan, Gail. "Electronic Theses and Dissertations: Merging Perspectives." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 22, nos. 3/4 (1996): 105-125.

Miller, Paul, and Tony Gill. "DC5: The Search for Santa." *Ariadne*, no. 12 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue12/metadata/>>.

Miller, Paul, and Daniel Greenstein, eds. *Discovering Online Resources Across the Humanities: A Practical Implementation of the Dublin Core*. Bath, UK: The UK Office for Library and Information Networking, 1997. HTML file: <URL:<http://ahds.ac.uk/public/metadata/discovery.html>>.

Milstead, Jessica, and Susan Feldman. "Metadata Projects and Standards." *Online* 23 (January/February 1999): 32-38, 40.

Morgan, Eric Lease. "Adding Internet Resources to Our OPACS." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 70-72. HTML file: <URL:<http://dewey.lib.ncsu.edu/staff/morgan/adding-internet-resources.html>>.

_____. "Possible Solutions for Incorporating Digital Information Mediums into Traditional Library Cataloging Services." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 22, nos. 3/4 (1996): 143-170.

_____. "Mr. Serials Revisits Cataloging: Cataloging Electronic Serials and Internet Resources." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 3/4 (1996): 229-238.

Olson, Nancy B., ed. *Cataloging Internet Resources: A Manual and Practical Guide*, 2nd ed. Dublin, OH: OCLC, 1997. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.purl.org/oclc/cataloging-internet/>>.

Palowitch, Casey, and Lisa Horowitz. "Meta-Information Structures for Networked Information Resources." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 21, nos. 3/4 (1996): 109-130.

Paskin, Norman. "DOI: Current Status and Outlook May 1999." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (May 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may99/05paskin.html>>.

Powell, Andy. "Dublin Core Management." *Ariadne*, no. 10 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue10/dublin/>>.

Rees, Louise B., and Bridget Arthur Clancy. "Cataloging Electronic Journals: Learning to Weave the Web." *Internet Reference Services Quarterly* 3, no. 3 (1998): 29-43.

Reynolds, Regina. "Inventory List or Information Gateway? The Role of the Catalog in the Digital Age." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 75-77.

Sha, Vianne T. "Cataloguing Internet Resources: The Library Approach." *The Electronic Library* 13 (October 1995): 467-476.

Shadle, Steve. "Identification of Electronic Journals in the Online Catalog." *Serials Review* 24 (Summer 1998): 104-107.

Shadle, Steven. "A Square Peg in a Round Hole: Applying AACR2 to Electronic Journals." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 147-166.

Shadle, Steven, Bill Anderson, Thomas Champagne, and Leslie O'Brien. "Electronic Serials Cataloging: Now That We're Here, What Do We Do?" *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 109-127.

Simpson, Pamela, and Robert Seeds. "Electronic Journals in the Online Catalog: Selection and Bibliographic Control." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 42 (April 1998): 126-132.

Sleeman, Allison Mook. "Cataloging Remote Access Electronic Serials." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 72-74.

Sollins, Karen R. "The Hard Problems Are Not All Solved." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 34-37.

Thiele, Harold. "The Dublin Core and Warwick Framework: A Review of the Literature, March 1995-September 1997." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1998). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january98/01thiele.html>>.

Thomas, Charles F., and Linda S. Griffin. "Who Will Create the Metadata for the Internet?" *First Monday* 3, no. 12 (1998). HTML file:
<URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue3_12/thomas/index.html>.

Thorburn, Colleen. "Cataloging Remote Electronic Journals and Databases." *The Serials Librarian* 23, nos. 1/2 (1992): 11-23.

Vellucci, Sherry L. "Metadata." In *Annual Review of Information Science and Technology*, vol. 33, ed. Martha E. Williams, 187-222. Medford, NJ: Information Today, Inc., 1999.

Weibel, Stuart L. "Metadata: The Foundations of Resource Description." *D-Lib Magazine* (July 1995). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.cnri.reston.va.us/home/dlib/July95/07weibel.html>>.

_____. "The State of the Dublin Core Metadata Initiative April 1999." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april99/04weibel.html>>.

_____. "The World Wide Web and Emerging Internet Resource Discovery Standards for Scholarly Literature." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 627-644.

Weibel, Stuart, and Juha Hakala. "DC-5: The Helsinki Metadata Workshop: A Report on the Workshop and Subsequent Developments." *D-LIB Magazine* (February 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february98/02weibel.html>>.

Weibel, Stuart, Renato Iannella, and Warwick Cathro. "The 4th Dublin Core Metadata Workshop Report: DC-4; March 3-5, 1997; National Library of Australia, Canberra." *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june97/metadata/06weibel.html>>.

Weibel, Stuart, and Eric Miller. "Image Description on the Internet: A Summary of the CNI/OCLC Image Metadata Workshop; September 24-25, 1996; Dublin, Ohio." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january97/oclc/01weibel.html>>.

Wool, Gregory. "A Meditation on Metadata." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 167-178.

Younger, Jennifer A. "Resources Description in the Digital Age." *Library Trends* 45 (Winter 1997): 462-481.

6.2 Digital Libraries

6.2.1 Alexandria Project, University of California, Santa Barbara

Frew, James, Michael Freeston, Randall B. Kemp, Jason Simpson, Terence Smith, Alex Wells, and Qi Zheng. "The Alexandria Digital Library Testbed." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july96/alexandria/07frew.html>>.

Hill, Linda L., James Frew, and Qi Zheng. "Geographic Names: The Implementation of a Gazetteer in a Georeferenced Digital Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january99/hill/01hill.html>>.

Larsgaard, Mary Lynette, and Larry Carver. "Accessing Spatial Data Online: Project Alexandria." *Information Technology and Libraries* 14 (June 1995): 93-97.

Smith, Terence R. "A Brief Update on the Alexandria Digital Library Project: Constructing a Digital Library for Geographically-Referenced Materials." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1996). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march96/briefings/smith/03smith.html>>.

_____. "A Digital Library for Geographically Referenced Materials." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 54-60.

Smith, Terence R., and James Frew. "Alexandria Digital Library." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 61-62.

6.2.2 Digital Library Initiative, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Bishop, Ann Peterson. "Measuring Access, Use, and Success in Digital Libraries." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/bishop.html>>.

Schatz, Bruce. "Building the Interspace: The Illinois Digital Library Project." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 62-63.

Schatz, Bruce, William Mischo, Timothy Cole, Ann Bishop, Susan Harum, Eric Johnson, Laura Neumann, Hsinchun Chen, and Dorbin Ng. "Federated Search of Scientific Literature." *Computer* 32 (February 1999): 51-59.

Schatz, Bruce, William H. Mischo, Timothy W. Cole, Joseph B. Hardin, Ann P. Bishop, and Hsinchun Chen. "Federating Diverse Collections of Scientific Literature." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 28-36.

6.2.3 General

Allen, Robert B., and Edie Rasmussen, eds. *Proceedings of the 2nd ACM International Conference on Digital Libraries: ACM Digital Libraries '97, Philadelphia, PA, July 23-26, 1997*. New York: The Association for Computing Machinery, 1997.

Arms, William Y. "Key Concepts in the Architecture of the Digital Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (July 1995). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.cnri.reston.va.us/home/dlib/July95/07arms.html>>.

Arms, William Y., Christophe Blanchi, Edward A. Overly. "An Architecture for Information in Digital Libraries." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february97/cnri/02arms1.html>>.

Atkinson, Ross. "Library Functions, Scholarly Communication, and the Foundation of the Digital Library: Laying Claim to the Control Zone." *The Library Quarterly* 66 (July 1996): 239-265.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "Integrated Public-Access Computer Systems: The Heart of the Electronic University." In *Advances in Library Automation and Networking*, vol. 3, ed. Joe A. Hewitt, 1-33. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1989.

Borgman, Christine L. "Multi-Media, Multi-Cultural, and Multi-Lingual Digital Libraries: Or How Do We Exchange Data in 400 Languages?" *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june97/06borgman.html>>.

Carpenter, Leona, Simon Shaw, and Andrew Prescott, eds. *Towards the Digital Library: The British Library's Initiatives for Access Programme*. London: The British Library, 1998.

Cole, Timothy W., and Michelle M. Kazmer. "SGML as a Component of the Digital Library." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 75-90.

Digital Libraries '94: Proceedings of the First Annual Conference on the Theory and Practice of Digital Libraries. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University, 1994. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.csdl.tamu.edu/DL94/>>.

Digital Libraries '95: Proceeding of the Second Annual Conference on the Theory and Practice of Digital Libraries. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University, 1995. HTML file: <URL:<http://csdl.tamu.edu/DL95/>>.

Esler, Sandra L., and Michael L. Nelson. "Evolution of Scientific and Technical Information Distribution." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 49 (January 1998): 82-91.

Graham, Peter S. "Requirements for the Digital Research Library." *College & Research Libraries* 56 (July 1995): 331-339.

Green, David. "Beyond Word and Image: Networking Moving Images: More Than Just the 'Movies.'" *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/07green.html>>.

Griffin, Stephen M. "NSF/DARPA/NASA Digital Libraries Initiative: A Program Manager's Perspective." *D-LIB Magazine* (July/August 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july98/07griffin.html>>.

How We Do User-Centered Design and Evaluation of Digital Libraries: A Methodological Forum. Urbana-Champaign, IL: Graduate School of Library and Information Science, 1995. HTML file: <URL:<http://edfu.lis.uiuc.edu/allerton/95/>>.

IEEE International Forum on Research and Technology Advances in Digital Libraries: ADL '97, May 7-9, 1997, Washington, D.C. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1997.

Jacobson, Robert L. "Librarians Agree on Coordination of Digital Plans." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 12 May 1995, A28.

Kahn, Robert, and Robert Wilensky. *A Framework for Distributed Digital Object Services*. Reston, VA: Corporation for National Research Initiatives, 1995. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.cnri.reston.va.us/home/cstr/arch/k-w.html>>.

Kilker, Julian, and Geri Gay. "The Social Construction of a Digital Library: A Case Study Examining Implications for Evaluation." *Information Technology and Libraries* 17 (June 1998): 60-70.

Klemperer, Katharina, and Stephen Chapman. "Digital Libraries: A Selected Resource Guide." *Information Technology and Libraries* 16 (September 1997): 126-131. HTML file: <URL:http://www.lita.org/ital/1603_klemperer.htm>.

Lesk, Michael. "Going Digital." *Scientific American* 276 (March 1997): 58-60.

_____. *Practical Digital Libraries: Books, Bytes, and Bucks*. San Francisco: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 1997.

Levy, David M., and Catherine C. Marshall. "Going Digital: A Look at Assumptions Underlying Digital Libraries." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 77-84.

Logoze, Carl, and David Fielding. "Defining Collections in Distributed Digital Libraries." *D-Lib Magazine* (November 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november98/logoze/11logoze.html>>.

Lowry, Charles B., and Barbara G. Richards. "Courting Discovery: Managing Transition to the Virtual Library." *Library Hi Tech* 12, no. 4 (1994): 7-13.

Lynch, Clifford. "Today and Tomorrow: What the Digital Library Really Means for Collections and Services." In *Virtually Yours: Models for Managing Electronic Resources and Services*, ed. Peggy Johnson and Bonnie MacEwan, 85-97. Chicago: American Library Association, 1999.

Lynch, Clifford, and Hector Garcia-Molina. *Interoperability, Scaling, and the Digital Libraries Research Agenda: A Report on the May 18-19, 1995 IITA Digital Libraries Workshop*. HTML file: <URL:<http://www-diglib.stanford.edu/diglib/pub/reports/iita-dlw/main.html>>.

Marchionini, Gary, and Hermann Maurer. "The Roles of Digital Libraries in Teaching and Learning." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 67-75.

Marcum, Deanna B. "Digital Libraries: For Whom? For What?" *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 23 (March 1997): 81-84.

Oppenheim, Charles, and Daniel Smithson. "What Is the Hybrid Library?" *Journal of Information Science* 25, no. 2 (1999): 97-112.

Paepcke, Andreas, Chen-Chuan K. Chang, Hector Garcia-Molina, and Terry Winograd. "Interoperability for Digital Libraries Worldwide." *Communications of the ACM* 41 (April 1998): 33-43.

Pinfield, Stephen, Jonathan Eaton, Catherine Edwards, Rosemary Russell, Astrid Wissenburg, and Peter Wynne. "Realizing the Hybrid Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (October 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/october98/10pinfield.html>>.

Pope, Nolan F. "Digital Libraries: Future Potentials and Challenges." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 147-155.

Price-Wilkin, John. "Just-in-Time Conversion, Just-in-Case Collections: Effectively Leveraging Rich Document Formats for the WWW." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may97/michigan/05pricewilkin.html>>.

Proceedings of International Symposium on Digital Libraries 1995. Tsukuba Science City, Japan: University of Library and Information Science, 1995. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.DL.ulis.ac.jp/ISDL95/proceedings/>>.

Rusbridge, Chris. "Towards the Hybrid Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july98/rusbridge/07rusbridge.html>>.

Schatz, Bruce R. "Information Retrieval in Digital Libraries: Bringing Search to the Net." *Science*, 17 January 1997, 327-334.

Trant, Jennifer. "Images on the Internet: Issues and Opportunities." *American Council of Learned Societies Newsletter* 4 (February 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.acls.org/n44trant.htm>>.

Wiederhold, Gio. "Digital Libraries, Value, and Productivity." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 85-96.

6.2.4 Informedia, Carnegie Mellon University

Christel, M., T. Kanade, M. Mauldin, R. Reddy, M. Sirbu, S. Stevens, and H. Wactlar. "Informedia Digital Video Library." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 57-58.

Wactlar, Howard D., Michael G. Christel, Yihong Gong, and Alexander G. Hauptmann. "Lessons Learned from Building a Terabyte Digital Video Library." *Computer* 32 (February 1999): 66-73.

Wactlar, Howard D., Takeo Kanade, Michael A. Smith, and Scott M. Stevens. "Intelligent Access to Digital Video: Informedia Project." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 46-52.

6.2.5 Mercury Project, Carnegie Mellon University

Arms, William Y., Thomas Dopirak, Parviz Dousti, Joseph Rafail, and Arthur W. Wetzel. "The Design of the Mercury Electronic Library." *Educom Review* 27 (November/December 1992): 38-41.

Lowry, Charles B., and Barbara G. Richards. "Courting Discovery: Managing Transition to the Virtual Library." *Library Hi Tech* 12, no. 4 (1994): 7-13.

Richards, Barbara G. "Project Mercury: The Virtual Library Infrastructure at Carnegie Mellon University." In *The Evolving Virtual Library: Visions and Case Studies*, ed. Laverna M. Saunders, 67-88. Medford, NJ: Information Today, Inc., 1996.

Troll, Denise A. "Library Information System II: Progress Report and Technical Plan." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 1, no. 3 (1990): 4-29. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v1/n3/troll.1n3>>.

_____. "The Mercury Project: Meeting the Expectations of Electronic Library Patrons." In *Advances in Online Public Access Catalogs*, vol. 1, ed. Marsha Ra and Regina Rega, 114-135. Westport, CT: Meckler Publishing, 1992.

_____. "Research on the Distributed Electronic Library." In *Advances in Library Automation and Networking*, vol. 5, ed. Joe A. Hewitt and Charles W. Bailey, Jr., 203-277. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, Inc., 1994.

6.2.6 National Digital Library, Library of Congress

Arms, Caroline R. "Historical Collections for the National Digital Library: Lessons and Challenges at the Library of Congress." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april96/loc/04c-arms.html>>.

_____. "Historical Collections for the National Digital Library: Lessons and Challenges at the Library of Congress." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may96/loc/05c-arms.html>>.

Becker, Herbert S. "Library of Congress Digital Library Effort." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 66.

Lamolinara, Guy. "Metamorphosis of a National Treasure." *American Libraries* 27 (March 1996): 31-33.

_____. "The National Digital Library Program." In *The Bowker Annual Library and Book Trade Almanac*, 40th ed., ed. Catherine Barr. New Providence, NJ: R. R. Bowker, 1995.

6.2.7 Other Systems

Anderson, Greg, Rebecca Lasher, and Vicky Reich. "The Computer Science Technical Report (CS-TR) Project: A Pioneering Digital Library Project Viewed from a Library Perspective." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 2 (1996): 6-26. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n2/ande7n2.html>>.

Barber, David. "OhioLINK: A Consortial Approach to Digital Library Management." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april97/04barber.html>>.

Coleman, Ross. "Australian Co-operative Digitisation Project, 1840-45." *Ariadne*, no. 8 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://ukoln.bath.ac.uk/ariadne/issue8/digitisation/>>.

Davis, James R. "Creating a Networked Computer Science Technical Report Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (September 1995). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.cnri.reston.va.us/home/dlib/september95/09davis.html>>.

Erway, Ricky L. "Digital Initiatives of the Research Libraries Group." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december96/rlg/12erway.html>>.

Fenske, David E., and Jon W. Dunn. "The VARIATIONS Project at Indiana University's Music Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june96/variations/06fenske.html>>.

Fox, Edward A., John L. Eaton, Gail McMillan, Neill A. Kipp, Paul Mather, Tim McGonigle, William Schweiker, and Brian DeVane. "Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations: An International Effort Unlocking University Resources." *D-Lib Magazine* (September 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september97/theses/09fox.html>>.

Fox, Edward A., John L. Eaton, Gail McMillan, Neill A. Kipp, Laura Weiss, Emilio Arce, and Scott Guyer. "National Library of Theses and Dissertations: A Scalable and Sustainable Approach to Unlock University Resources." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september96/theses/09fox.html>>.

French, James C., Edward A. Fox, Kurt Maly, and Alan L. Selman. "Wide Area Technical Report Service: Technical Reports Online." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 45.

Gladney, Henry M., Fred Mintzer, Fabio Schiattarella, Julian Bescos, and Martin Treu. "Digital Access to Antiquities." *Communications of the ACM* 41 (April 1998): 49-57.

Hunt, Leta, and Philip J. Ethington. "The Utility of Spatial and Temporal Organization in Digital Library Construction." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 23 (November 1997): 475-483.

Iannella, Renato. "Australian Digital Library Initiatives." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december96/12iannella.html>>.

Klavans, Judith L. "New Center at Columbia University for Digital Library Research: Fostering Interdisciplinary Research and Bridging Cultural Clashes." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march96/klavans/03klavans.html>>.

Kunze, John A., and Brian N. Warling. "Recent Developments in Galen II: Evolution of a Digital Library for the Health Sciences." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march96/03galen2.html>>.

Lagoze, Carl, and James R. Davis. "Dienst: An Architecture for Distributed Document Libraries." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 47.

Leiner, Barry M. "The NCSTRL Approach to Open Architecture for the Confederated Digital Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december98/leiner/12leiner.html>>.

Lougee, Wendy P. "The University of Michigan Digital Library Program: A Retrospective on Collaboration Within the Academy." *Library Hi Tech* 16, no. 1 (1998): 51-59.

Lucier, Richard E. "Building a Digital Library for the Health Sciences: Information Space Complementing Information Place." *Bulletin of the Medical Library Association* 83 (July 1995): 346-350.

Maslin, Jon, and Elizabeth Lyon. "Project Patron—Audio and Video On Demand at the University of Surrey." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 24 (November 1998): 464-468.

Mintzer, F. C., L. E. Boyle, A. N. Cazes, B. S. Christian, S. C. Cox, F. P. Giordano, H. M. Gladney, J. C. Lee, M. L. Kelmanson, A. C. Lirani, K. A. Magerlein, A. M. B. Pavani, and F. Schiattarella. "Toward On-line, Worldwide Access to Vatican Library Materials." *IBM Journal of Research and Development* 40 (March 1996): 139-162.

Moen, William E. "Accessing Distributed Cultural Heritage Information." *Communications of the ACM* 41 (April 1998): 45-48.

Nelson, Michael L., Gretchen L. Gottlich, David J. Bianco, Sharon S. Paulson, Robert L. Binkley, Yvonne D. Kellogg, Chris J. Beaumont, Robert B. Schmunk, Michael J. Kurtz, Alberto Accomazzi, and Omar Syed. "The NASA Technical Report Server." *Internet Research: Electronic Network Applications and Policy* 5, no. 2 (1995): 25-36.

Ober, John. "The California Digital Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march99/03ober.html>>.

Payette, Sandra, Christophe Blanchi, Carl Lagoze, and Edward A. Overly. "Interoperability for Digital Objects and Repositories: The Cornell/CNRI Experiments." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (May 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may99/payette/05payette.html>>.

Purday, Jonathan. "The British Library's Initiatives for Access Projects." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 65-66.

Rao, Ramana, Jan O. Pedersen, Marti A. Hearst, Jock D. Mackinlay, Stuart K. Card, Larry Masinter, Per-Kristian Halvorsen, and George G. Robertson. "Rich Interaction in the Digital Library." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 29-39.

Rusch-Feja, Diann, and Hans Jurgen Becker. "Global Info: The German Digital Libraries Project." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april99/04rusch-feja.html>>.

Russell, Kelly. "The JISC Electronic Libraries Programme." *Computers and the Humanities* 32, no. 5 (1998): 353-375.

Schlabach, Martin L., and Susan J. Barnes. "The Mann Library Gateway System." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 5, no. 1 (1994): 5-19. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v5/n1/schlabac.5n1>>.

Shaw, Elizabeth J., and Sarr Blumson. "Making of America: Online Searching and Page Presentation at the University of Michigan." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/america/07shaw.html>>.

Simon, Rebecca. "SCAN: Scholarship from California on the Net." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 123-128.

Starr, Susan S. "Building the Collections of the California Digital Library." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship*, no. 17 (Winter 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/98-winter/article2.html>>.

University of California Digital Library Executive Working Group. *The University of California Digital Library: A Framework for Planning and Strategic Initiatives*. 1996. HTML file: <URL:<http://sunsite.berkeley.edu/UCDL/title.html>>.

Wanat, Thomas. "Indiana Program Strives to Digitize Music Without Sacrificing the Quality of Sound." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 2 May 1997, A29.

Wiseman, Norman, Chris Rusbridge, and Stephen M. Griffin. "The Joint NSF/JISC International Digital Libraries Initiative." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (June 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june99/06wiseman.html>>.

Witten, Ian H., Rodger J. McNab, Steve Jones, Mark Apperley, David Bainbridge, and Sally Jo Cunningham. "Mastering Complexity in a Distributed Digital Library." *Computer* 32 (February 1999): 74-79.

Young, Jeffrey R. "Requiring Theses in Digital Form: The First Year at Virginia Tech." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 13 February 1998, A29-A31.

6.2.8 Stanford Digital Library Project

Paepcke, Andreas, Michelle Q. Wang Baldonado, Chen-Chuan K. Chang, Steve Cousins, and Hector Garcia-Molina. "Using Distributed Objects to Build the Stanford Digital Library Infobus." *Computer* 32 (February 1999): 80-87.

Paepcke, Andreas, Steve B. Cousins, Hector Garcia-Molina, Scott W. Hassan, Steven P. Ketchpel, Martin Roscheisen, and Terry Winograd. "Using Distributed Objects for Digital Library Interoperability." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 61-68.

The Stanford Digital Libraries Group. "The Stanford Digital Library Project." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 59-60.

6.2.9 UC Berkeley Digital Library Project

Ogle, Virginia, and Robert Wilensky. "Testbed Development for the Berkeley Digital Library Project." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july96/berkeley/07ogle.html>>.

Van House, Nancy A., Mark H. Butler, Virginia Ogle, and Lisa Schiff. "User-Centered Iterative Design for Digital Libraries: The Cypress Experience." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february96/02vanhouse.html>>.

Wilensky, Robert. "Toward Work-Centered Digital Information Services." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 37-44.

_____. "UC Berkeley's Digital Library Project." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 60.

6.2.10 University of Michigan Digital Library Project

Atkins, Daniel E., William P. Birmingham, Edmund H. Durfee, Eric J. Glover, Tracy Mullen, Elke A. Rundensteiner, Elliot Soloway, Jose M. Vidal, Raven Wallace, and Michael P. Wellman. "Toward Inquiry-Based Education Through Interacting Software Agents." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 69-76.

Crum, Laurie. "University of Michigan Digital Library Project." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 63-64.

6.3 General Works

Atkinson, Ross. "Managing Traditional Materials in an Online Environment: Some Definitions and Distinctions for a Future Collection Management." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 42 (January 1998): 7-20.

_____. "Networks, Hypertext, and Academic Information Services: Some Longer-Range Implications." *College & Research Libraries* 54 (May 1993): 199-215.

_____. "Toward a Redefinition of Library Services." In *Virtually Yours: Models for Managing Electronic Resources and Services*, ed. Peggy Johnson and Bonnie MacEwan, 3-21. Chicago: American Library Association, 1999.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "Bricks, Bytes, or Both? The Probable Impact of Scholarly Electronic Publishing on Library Space Needs." In *Information Imagineering: Meeting at the Interface*, ed. Milton T. Wolf, Pat Ensor, and Mary Augusta Thomas, 89-99. Chicago: American Library Association, 1998. HTML file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/cwb/bricks.htm>>.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr., and Dana Rooks, eds. "Symposium on the Role of Network-Based Electronic Resources in Scholarly Communication and Research." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 2 (1991): 4-60. ASCII file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n2/bailey1.2n2>>.

Butler, Meredith. "Electronic Publishing and Its Impact on Libraries: A Literature Review." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 28 (January/March 1984): 41-58.

Crawford, Walt, and Michael Gorman. *Future Libraries: Dreams, Madness, and Reality*. Chicago: American Library Association, 1995.

Cummings, Anthony M., Marcia L. Witte, William G. Bowen, Laura O. Lazarus, and Richard H. Ekman. *University Libraries and Scholarly Communication: A Study Prepared for the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation*. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1992. HTML file: <URL:http://www.lib.virginia.edu/mellon/mellon.html>.

Davis, Trisha L. "The Evolution of Selection Activities for Electronic Resources." *Library Trends* 45 (Winter 1997): 391-403.

Delsey, Tom. "The National Library's Role in Facilitating Scholarly Communications." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 22, nos. 3/4 (1997): 89-104.

Ekman, Richard H., and Richard E. Quandt. "Scholarly Communication, Academic Libraries, and Technology." *Change* 27 (January/February 1995): 34-44.

Grycz, Czeslaw Jan. "Resource Sharing in the Systematic Context of Scholarly Communication." *Library Trends* 45 (Winter 1997): 499-517.

Jaffe, Lee David. "The Information Revolution Is Over." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 7-10.

Kibbey, Mark, and Nancy H. Evans. "The Network Is the Library." *Educom Review* 24 (Fall 1989): 15-20.

Leggate, Peter. "Acquiring Electronic Products in the Hybrid Library: Prices, Licenses, Platforms and Users." *Serials* 11 (July 1998): 103-108.

Lewis, David W. "Inventing the Electronic University." *College & Research Libraries* 49 (July 1988): 291-304.

_____. "What if Libraries Are Artifact-Bound Institutions?" *Information Technology and Libraries* 17 (December 1998): 191-197.

Lougee, Wendy P. "Beyond Access: New Concepts, New Tensions for Collection Development in a Digital Environment." *Collection Building* 14, no. 3 (1995): 19-25.

Lynch, Clifford A. "The Technological Framework for Library Planning in the Next Decade." *New Directions for Higher Education*, no. 90 (1995): 93-105.

_____. "The Transformation of Scholarly Communication and the Role of the Library in the Age of Networked Information." *The Serials Librarian* 23, nos. 3/4 (1993): 5-20.

Lynden, Frederick C. "Tradeoffs or Not: The Pros and Cons of the Electronic Library." *Collection Management* 21, no. 1 (1996): 65-92.

Manoff, Marlene. "Revolutionary or Regressive? The Politics of Electronic Collection Development." In *Scholarly Publishing: The Electronic Frontier*, ed. Robin P. Peek and Gregory B. Newby, 215-229. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1996.

Markuson, Barbara Evans, and Elaine W. Woods, eds. *Networks for Networkers II: Critical Issues for Libraries in the National Network Environment*. New York: Neal-Schuman Publishers, Inc., 1993.

Martin, Robert Sidney, ed. *Scholarly Communication in an Electronic Environment: Issues for Research Libraries*. Chicago: Rare Books and Manuscript Section, Association of College and Research Libraries, American Library Association, 1993.

Metz, Paul. "The View From a University Library." *Change* 27 (January/February 1995): 29-33.

6.4 Information Conversion, Integrity, and Preservation

Atkinson, Ross. "Text Mutability and Collection Administration." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 14, no. 4 (1990): 355-358.

Bearman, David. "Reality and Chimeras in the Preservation of Electronic Records." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april99/bearman/04bearman.html>>.

Bearman, David, and Jennifer Trant. "Authenticity of Digital Resources: Towards a Statement of Requirements in the Research Process." *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june98/06bearman.html>>.

Beebe, Linda, and Barbara Meyers. "The Unsettled State of Archiving." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 4 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-04/beebe.html>>.

Brichford, Maynard, and William Maher. "Archival Issues in Network Electronic Publications." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 701-712.

Brodie, Nancy. "Building a National Electronic Collection for Long-Term Access." *The Serials Librarian* 34, nos. 1/2 (1998): 113-123.

Butler, Meredith A. "Issues and Challenges of Archiving and Storing Digital Information: Preserving the Past for Future Scholars." *Journal of Library Administration* 24, no. 4 (1997): 61-79.

Chapman, Stephen, and Anne R. Kenney. "Digital Conversion of Library Research Materials: A Case for Full Informational Capture." *D-Lib Magazine* (October 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/october96/cornell/10chapman.html>>.

Cloonan, Michele Valerie. "The Preservation of Knowledge." *Library Trends* 41 (Spring 1993): 594-605.

Conway, Paul. "Yale University Library's Project Open Book: Preliminary Research Findings." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february96/yale/02conway.html>>.

Crawford, Walt. "Bits Is Bits: Pitfalls in Digital Reformatting." *American Libraries* 30 (May 1999): 47-49.

Day, Michael W. "Online Serials: Preservation Issues." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 199-221.

_____. *Preservation of Electronic Information: A Bibliography*. Bath: UK Office for Library and Information Networking, 1997. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ukoln.ac.uk/~lismd/preservation.html>>.

DeLoughry, Thomas J. "Panel Urges Saving Digital Data for Posterity." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 8 September 1995, A31.

Duranceau, Ellen Finnie. "Archiving and Perpetual Access for Web-Based Journals: A Look at the Issues and How Five E-Journal Providers Are Addressing Them." *Serials Review* 24 (Summer 1998): 110-115.

Garrett, John R. "Task Force on Archiving of Digital Information." *D-Lib Magazine* (September 1995). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.cnri.reston.va.us/home/dlib/september95/09garrett.html>>.

Graham, Peter S. *Intellectual Preservation: Electronic Preservation of the Third Kind*. Washington, DC: The Commission on Preservation and Access, 1994.

_____. "Long-Term Intellectual Preservation." *Collection Management* 22, nos. 3/4 (1998): 81-98.

Haynes, David, and David Streatfield. "A National Co-ordinating Body for Digital Archiving?" *Ariadne*, no. 15 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue15/digital/>>.

Hedstrom, Margaret. "Digital Preservation: A Time Bomb for Digital Libraries." *Computers and the Humanities* 31, no. 3 (1998): 189-202.

- Johnson, Peggy. "Libraries and the Preservation of Electronic Information." *Technicalities* 17 (June 1997): 8-10.
- Kahle, Brewster. "Preserving the Internet." *Scientific American* 276 (March 1997): 82-83.
- Kenney, Anne R., and Paul Conway. "From Analog to Digital: Extending the Preservation Tool Kit." *Collection Management* 22, nos. 3/4 (1998): 65-79.
- Keyhani, Andrea. "Creating an Electronic Archive: Who Should Do It and Why?" *The Serials Librarian* 34, nos. 1/2 (1998): 213-224.
- Lehmann, Klaus-Dieter. "Making the Transitory Permanent: The Intellectual Heritage in a Digitized World of Knowledge." *Daedalus* 125, no. 4 (1996): 307-329.
- Lynch, Clifford A. "The Integrity of Digital Information: Mechanics and Definitional Issues." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45 (December 1994): 737-744.
- _____. "Rethinking the Integrity of the Scholarly Record in the Networked Information Age." *Educom Review* 29 (March/April 1994): 38-40.
- _____. "The Role of Digitization in Building Electronic Collections: Economic and Programmatic Choices." *Collection Management* 22, nos. 3/4 (1998): 133-141.
- Lynn, M. Stuart. "Digital Preservation and Access: Liberals and Conservatives." *Syllabus* 8 (November/December 1994): 24-25, 54-56.
- Marcum, Deanna B. "The Preservation of Digital Information." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 22 (November 1966): 451-454.
- Michaels, Jan. "Here Today, Gone Tomorrow? Why We Should Preserve Electronic Documents." In *Advances in Preservation and Access*, vol. 2, ed. Barbra Buckner Higginbotham, 293-307. Medford, NJ: Learned Information, Inc., 1995.
- Neavill, Gordon B. "Electronic Publishing, Libraries, and the Survival of Information." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 28 (January/March 1984): 76-89.
- Neavill, Gordon B., and Mary Ann Sheble. "Archiving Electronic Journals." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 13-21.
- Phillips, Margaret E. "The National Library of Australia: Ensuring Long-Term Access to Online Publications." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 4 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-04/phillips.html>>.

"Preserving the Digital Archive." *Online & CD-ROM Review* 19 (October 1995): 289-291.

Russell, Kelly. "CEDARS: Long-Term Access and Usability of Digital Resources." *Ariadne*, no. 18 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue18/cedars/>>.

Selingo, Jeffrey. "A New Archive and Internet Search Engine May Change the Nature of On-Line Research." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 6 March 1998, A27-A28.

Task Force on Archiving of Digital Information. *Preserving Digital Information*. Mountain View, CA: Commission on Preservation and Access and Research Libraries Group. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.rlg.org/ArchTF/tfadi.index.htm>>.

Waters, Donald J. "Choices in Digital Archiving: The American Experience." In *The Impact of Electronic Publishing on the Academic Community: An International Workshop Organized by the Academia Europaea and the Wenner-Gren Foundation*, ed. I. Butterworth, 133-141. London: Portland Press, 1998. HTML file: <URL:<http://tiepac.portlandpress.co.uk/books/online/tiepac/session5/ch6.htm>>.

_____. "Transforming Libraries Through Digital Preservation." *Collection Management* 22, nos. 3/4 (1998): 99-111.

New Publishing Models

Association of American Universities Research Libraries Project in collaboration with the Association of Research Libraries. *Reports of the AAU Task Forces on: Acquisition and Distribution of Foreign Language and Area Studies Materials: A National Strategy for Managing Scientific and Technological Information: Intellectual Property Rights in an Electronic Environment*. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1994. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/aau/frontmatter.html>>.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "The Coalition for Networked Information's Acquisition-on-Demand Model: An Exploration and Critique." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 78-81. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/cwb/cni.htm>>.

_____. "Scholarly Electronic Publishing on the Internet, the NREN, and the NII: Charting Possible Futures." *Serials Review* 20, no. 3 (1994): 7-16. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/cwb/schpub.htm>>.

Bachrach, Steven, R. Stephen Berry, Martin Blume, Thomas von Foerster, Alexander Fowler, Paul Ginsparg, Stephen Heller, Neil Kestner, Andrew Odlyzko, Ann Okerson, Ron Wigington, and Anne Moffat. "Who Should Own Scientific Papers?" *Science Magazine*, 4 September 1998, 1459-1460. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/281/5382/1459>>.

Branin, Joseph J., and Mary Case. "Reforming Scholarly Publishing in the Sciences: A Librarian Perspective." *Notices of the AMS* 45 (April 1998): 475-486.

Brent, Doug. "Stevan Harnad's 'Subversive Proposal': Kick-Starting Electronic Scholarship." *EJournal* 5, no. 1 (1995). HTML file: <URL:<http://rachel.albany.edu/~ejournal/v5n1/article.html>>.

Cameron, Robert D. "A Universal Citation Database as a Catalyst for Reform in Scholarly Communication." *First Monday* 2, no. 4 (1997). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue2_4/cameron/index.html>.

Campbell, Paulette Walker. "NIH May Use the Internet to Distribute Findings of Research Financed by Its Grants." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 7 May 1999, A33.

Case, Mary M. "ARL Promotes Competition Through SPARC: The Scholarly Publishing & Academic Resources Coalition." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions* (February 1998): 1-5. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/196/sparc.html>>.

Denning, Peter J. "The ACM Electronic Publishing Plan and Interim Copyright Policies." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 57-62.

Denning, Peter J., and Bernard Rous. "The ACM Electronic Publishing Plan." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 97-109. HTML file: <URL:http://info.acm.org/pubs/epub_plan.html>.

Fleming, Dan. "The Garden of Forking Paths—Forms of Scholarship and the 'Formations' Pre-Print System for Cultural Studies and Related Fields." *Computers and the Humanities* 32, no. 4 (1998): 303-322.

Friend, Frederick J. "Alternatives to Commercial Publishing for Scholarly Communication." *Serials* 11 (July 1998): 163-166.

Fuller, Steve. "Cybermaterialism, or Why There Is No Free Lunch in Cyberspace." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 325-332.

_____. "Cyberplatonism: An Inadequate Constitution for the Republic of Science." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 293-303.

Gardner, William. "The Electronic Archive: Scientific Publishing for the 1990s." *Psychological Science* 1 (November 1990): 333-341.

Ginsparg, Paul. "Electronic Research Archives for Physics." In *The Impact of Electronic Publishing on the Academic Community: An International Workshop Organized by the Academia Europaea and the Wenner-Gren Foundation*, ed. I. Butterworth, 32-43. London: Portland Press, 1998. HTML file: <URL:<http://tiepac.portlandpress.co.uk/books/online/tiepac/session1/ch7.htm>>.

_____. "Winners and Losers in the Global Research Village." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 83-95. HTML file: <URL:<http://xxx.lanl.gov/blurb/pg96unesco.html>>.

Guedon, Jean-Claude. "Electronic Journals, Libraries, and University Presses." In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 67-75. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

_____. "Research Libraries and Electronic Scholarly Journals: Challenges or Opportunities?" *The Serials Librarian* 26, nos. 3/4 (1995): 1-20.

Guernsey, Lisa. "Library Groups, Decrying 'Excessive Pricing,' Demand New Policies on Electronic Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 April 1998, A33-A34.

_____. "A Provost Challenges His Faculty to Retain Copyright on Articles." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 18 September 1998, A29-A30.

_____. "Some On-Line Journals Make Ends Meet by Charging Authors Instead of Readers." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 6 February 1998, A25.

Halpern, Joseph Y. "A Computing Research Repository." *D-Lib Magazine* (November 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november98/11halpern.html>>.

Harnad, Stevan. "How to Fast-Forward Learned Serials to the Inevitable and the Optimal for Scholars and Scientists." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 73-81. HTML file: <URL:<ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad97.learned.serials.html>>.

_____. "Implementing Peer Review on the Net: Scientific Quality Control in Scholarly Electronic Journals." In *Scholarly Publishing: The Electronic Frontier*, ed. Robin P. Peek and Gregory B. Newby, 103-118. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1996. HTML file: <URL:<ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad96.peer.review.html>>.

_____. "Interactive Publication: Extending the American Physical Society's Discipline-Specific Model for Electronic Publishing." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 58-61. HTML file: <URL:<ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad92.interactivpub.html>>.

_____. "The Invisible Hand of Peer Review." *Nature*, 5 November 1998, Web Matters Section. HTML file: <URL:<http://helix.nature.com/webmatters/invisible/invisible.html>>.

_____. "Learned Inquiry and the Net: The Role of Peer Review, Peer Commentary and Copyright." *Antiquity* 71 (December 1997): 1042-1048. HTML file: <URL:<ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad97.antiquity.html>>.

_____. "On-line Journals and Financial Fire Walls." *Nature*, 10 September 1998, 127-128.

_____. "The Paper House of Cards (and Why It's Taking So Long to Collapse)." *Ariadne*, no. 8 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://ukoln.bath.ac.uk/ariadne/issue8/harnad/>>.

_____. "The PostGutenberg Galaxy: How to Get There from Here." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 285-291. HTML file: <URL:<http://cogsci.soton.ac.uk/~harnad/THES/thes.html>>.

_____. "Post-Gutenberg Galaxy: The Fourth Revolution in the Means of Production of Knowledge." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 39-53. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/harnad.2n1>>.

_____. "Scholarly Skywriting and the Prepublication Continuum of Scientific Inquiry." *Psychological Science* 1 (November 1990): 342-344. HTML file: <URL:<ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad90.skywriting.html>>.

_____. "Sorting the Esoterica from the Exoterica: There's Plenty of Room in Cyberspace." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 305-324. HTML file: <URL:<http://cogsci.soton.ac.uk/~harnad/THES/harfull.html>>.

Harnad, Stevan, and Matt Hemus. "All or None: No Stable Hybrid or Half-Way Solutions for Launching the Learned Periodical Literature into the Post-Gutenberg Galaxy." In *The Impact of Electronic Publishing on the Academic Community: An International Workshop Organized by the Academia Europaea and the Wenner-Gren Foundation*, ed. I. Butterworth, 18-27. London: Portland Press, 1998. HTML file: <URL:<http://tiepac.portlandpress.co.uk/books/online/tiepac/session1/ch5.htm>>.

Hawkins, Brian L. "Creating the Library of the Future: Incrementalism Won't Get Us There!" *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 17-47.

Hibbitts, Bernard J. "E-Journals, Archives and Knowledge Networks: A Commentary on Archie Zariski's Defense of Electronic Law Journals." *First Monday* 2, no. 7 (1997). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue2_7/hibbitts/index.html>.

_____. "Last Writes? Re-assessing the Law Review in the Age of Cyberspace." *New York University Law Review* 71, no. 3 (1996): 615-688. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.law.pitt.edu/hibbitts/lastrev.htm>>.

_____. "Yesterday Once More: Skeptics, Scribes and the Demise of Law Reviews." *Akron Law Review* 30 (Winter 1996): 267-320. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.law.pitt.edu/hibbitts/akron.htm>>.

Hunter, Karen. "The National Site License Model." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 71-72, 91.

Jacobson, Robert L. "Research Universities Consider Plan to Distribute Scholarly Work Online." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 3 November 1995, A32.

Kahin, Brian. "A Cooperative Framework for Enhancing Research Communication in Science and Technology." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 17-19.

Kiernan, Vincent. "Scholars Seek New Copyright Rule to Ease Dissemination of Research on the Web." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 11 September 1998, A32.

_____. "University Libraries Join with Chemical Society to Create a New, Low-Cost Journal." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 July 1998, A20.

Lynch, Clifford A. "Reaction, Response, and Realization: From the Crisis in Scholarly Communication to the Age of Networked Information." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 107-112.

McCollum, Kelly. "NIH Proposal for On-Line Publication Draws Fire." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 18 June 1999, A30.

McMillan, Gail. "Scholarly Communications Project: Publishers and Libraries." In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 135-145. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

Morton, Bruce. "Is the Journal as We Know It an Article of Faith? An Open Letter to the Faculty." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 8, no. 2 (1997): 6-17. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v8/n2/mort8n2.html>>.

Odlyzko, Andrew. "Competition and Cooperation: Libraries and Publishers in the Transition to Electronic Scholarly Journals." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 4 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-04/odlyzko0404.html>>.

_____. "On the Road to Electronic Publishing." *Euromath Bulletin* 2, no. 1 (1996): 49-60. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.research.att.com/~amo/doc/tragic.loss.update>>.

_____. "Tragic Loss or Good Riddance? The Impending Demise of Traditional Scholarly Journals." *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies* 42, no.1 (1995): 71-122.

Okerson, Ann. "Back to Academia? The Case for American Universities to Publish Their Own Research." *Logos* 2, no. 2 (1991): 106-112. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/case.html>>.

_____. "The Missing Model: A 'Circle of Gifts.'" *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 92-96.

Okerson, Ann Shumelda, and James J. O'Donnell, eds. *Scholarly Journals at the Crossroads: A Subversive Proposal for Electronic Publishing*. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/subversive/toc.html>>.

Pikowsky, Robert A. "Electronic Journals as a Potential Solution to Escalating Serials Costs." *The Serials Librarian* 32, nos. 3/4 (1997): 31-56.

Quinn, Frank. "A Role for Libraries in Electronic Publication." *EJournal* 4, no. 2 (1994). HTML file: <URL:<http://rachel.albany.edu/~ejournal/v4n2/article.html>>.

Quinn, Frank, and Gail McMillan. "Library Copublication of Electronic Journals." *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 80-83.

Rambler, Mark. "Do It Yourself? A New Solution to the Journals Crisis." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 3 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-03/rambler.html>>.

Rawlins, Gregory J. E. "The New Publishing: Technology's Impact on the Publishing Industry Over the Next Decade." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 3, no. 8 (1992): 5-63. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v3/n8/rawlins1.3n8>>. ASCII file : <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v3/n8/rawlins2.3n8>>.

Reich, Vicky. "Discipline-Specific Literature Bases: A View of the APS Model." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 52-54, 65.

Rogers, Sharon J., and Charlene S. Hurt. "How Scholarly Communication Should Work in the 21st Century." *College & Research Libraries* 51 (January 1990): 5-8.

Rowland, Fytton. "Print Journals: Fit for the Future?" *Ariadne*, no. 7 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ukoln.ac.uk/ariadne/issue7/fytton/>>.

Schultz, T. D. "A World Physics Information System: An Online, Highly Interactive, Discipline-Oriented Facility." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 45-48.

Shulenburger, David E. "Moving with Dispatch to Resolve the Scholarly Communication Crisis: From Here to NEAR." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 202 (February 1999): 2-3. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/202/shulenburger.html>>.

SPARC and Chemists to Collaborate on New Reduced-Cost Journals. *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 199 (August 1998): 1-2. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/199/acs.html>>.

Stodolsky, David S. "Consensus Journals: Invitational Journals Based upon Peer Review." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 247-260.

"Task Force Report Looks at Future of Information Services." *Bulletin of the American Physical Society* 36 (April 1991): 1105-1151.

Thatcher, Sanford G. "Re-engineering Scholarly Communication: A Role for University Presses?" *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 27 (July 1996): 197-207.

"To Publish and Perish." *Policy Perspectives* 7 (March 1998): 1-12. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/pew/pewrept.html>>.

Wheeler, David L. "A Scholar Outlines a Plan to Use Electronic Publishing to Change Peer Review." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 28 February 1997, A28.

Wilson, Robin. "Provosts Push a Radical Plan to Change the Way Faculty Research Is Evaluated." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 26 June 1998, A12-A13.

Yavarkovsky, Jerome. "A University-Based Electronic Publishing Network." *Educom Review* 25 (Fall 1990): 14-20.

Young, Peter R. "National Corporation for Scholarly Publishing: Presentation and Description of the Model." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 100-101.

Zariski, Archie. "'Never Ending, Still Beginning': A Defense of Electronic Law Journals from the Perspective of the *E Law* Experience." *First Monday* 2, no. 6 (1997). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue2_6/zariski/index.html>.

Publisher Issues

- Bederson, B., and H. Lustig. "Electronic Publishing: The Role of a Large Scientific Society." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 41-53.
- Bennett, Scott. "Repositioning University Presses in Scholarly Communication." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 25 (July 1994): 243-248.
- Boyce, P. B. "The AAS Program of Electronic Publication." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 55-62.
- Bryant, Eric. "Reinventing the University Press." *Library Journal*, 1 September 1994, 147-149.
- Cox, John. "The Changing Economic Model of Scholarly Publishing: Uncertainty, Complexity and Multi-Media Serials." *Against the Grain* 10 (April 1998): 24, 26-27.
- _____. "The Role of the Paper-Based Journal in an Era of Electronic Information." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 41-53.
- DeLoughry, Thomas J. "University Presses Try to Ride the Wave of Electronic Publishing." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 24 March 1993, A17-A19.
- Dixon, A. "Electronic Publishing at Institute of Physics." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 221-239.
- Donovan, Bernard. "Learned Societies and Electronic Publishing." *Learned Publishing* 11 (April 1998): 91-107.
- Ekman, Richard H. "Technology and the University Press: A New Reality for Scholarly Communication." *Change* 28 (September/October 1996): 34-39.
- Fisher, Janet H. "2020: A Publisher's View into the Crystal Ball." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 69-72.
- Freeman, Lisa. "Big Challenges Face University Presses in the Electronic Age." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 28 April 1993, A44.
- _____. "University Presses and Scholarly Communication: Dilemmas and Prospects in the New Age." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 20, no. 3 (1996): 329-339.

Gotze, Dietrich. "Electronic Journals—Market and Technology." *Publishing Research Quarterly* 11 (Spring 1995): 3-20.

Habing, H. J., and J. Lequeux. "The Project of Electronic Publication of Astronomy and Astrophysics." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 63-68.

Hunter, Karen. "Electronic Journal Publishing: Observations from Inside." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july98/07hunter.html>>.

_____. "Issues and Experiments in Electronic Publishing and Dissemination." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (June 1994): 127-132.

_____. "A Publisher's Perspective." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 14, no. 1 (1990): 5-13.

_____. "Sleepless Nights Redux." *Against the Grain* 10 (February 1998): 29-30, 32.

_____. "Things That Keep Me Awake at Night." *Against the Grain* 9 (February 1997): 40-42, 74.

Jacobson, Robert L. "Publishers and the Net." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 23 June 1995, A17-A18.

King, Tim. "Critical Issues for Providers of Network-Accessible Information." *Educom Review* 26 (Summer 1991): 29-33.

_____. "The Impact of Electronic and Networking Technologies on the Delivery of Scholarly Information." *The Serials Librarian* 21, nos. 2/3 (1991): 5-13.

Lamm, Donald S. "Libraries and Publishers: A Partnership at Risk." *Daedalus* 125, no. 4 (1996): 127-146.

Lowe, Chrysanne. "A Publisher's View of E-Journal Services." *Serials Review* 24 (Spring 1998): 98-99.

Meyers, Barbara, Bob Bovensculte, and Ann Lowry. "Tossin' and Turnin' All Night: Publishers' Dreams and Nightmares." *Against the Grain* 10 (December 1998-January 1999): 1, 16, 18, 20, 23.

Morris, Sally. "Who Needs Publishers?" *Journal of Information Science* 25, no. 1 (1999): 85-88.

Rous, Bernard. "ACM: A Case Study." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 4 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-04/rous.html>>.

Scupola, Ada. "The Impact of Electronic Commerce on the Publishing Industry: Towards a Business Value Complementarity Framework of Electronic Publishing." *Journal of Information Science* 25, no. 2 (1999): 133-145.

Shaw, D. F. "The ICSU Press Programme on Electronic Publishing in Science." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 95-116.

Thatcher, Sanford G. "Towards the Year 2001." *Scholarly Publishing* 24 (October 1992): 25-37.

8.1 Electronic Commerce/Copyright Systems

Alrashid, Tareq M., James A. Barker, Brian S. Christian, Steven C. Cox, Michael W. Rabne, Elizabeth A. Slotta, and Luella R. Upthegrove. "Safeguarding Copyrighted Contents: Digital Libraries and Intellectual Property Management: CWRU's Rights Management System." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april98/04barker.html>>.

Arms, William Yeo. "Implementing Policies for Access Management." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february98/arms/02arms.html>>.

Barrow, E. "Protecting Published Science." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 145-153.

Berghel, Hal, and Lawrence O'Gorman. "Protecting Ownership Rights Through Digital Watermarking." *Computer* 29 (July 1996): 101-103.

Caplan, Priscilla. "DOI or Don't We?" *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 9, no 1 (1998): 20-25. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v9/n1/cap19n1.html>>.

Carvajal, Doreen. "An Electronic Sheriff to Battle Book Rustling." *The New York Times*, 22 September 1997, C1, C9.

Cornish, Graham P. "Electronic Copyright Management Systems: Dream, Nightmare or Reality?" *IFLA Journal* 23, no. 4 (1997): 284-287.

Davidson, Lloyd A., and Kimberley Douglas. "Digital Object Identifiers: Promise and Problems for Scholarly Publishing." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/davidson.html>>.

Garrett, John R., and Patrice A. Lyons. "Toward an Electronic Copyright Management System." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 44 (September 1993): 468-473.

Gervais, Daniel J. "Electronic Rights Management and Digital Identifier Systems." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 3 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-03/gervais.html>>.

Gladney, Henry M. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Interim Retrospect and Prospects." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july98/gladney/07gladney.html>>.

Gladney, H. M., and J. B. Lotspiech. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Assuring Convenient Security and Data Quality." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may97/ibm/05gladney.html>>.

_____. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Storing, Sending, Showing, and Honoring Usage Terms and Conditions." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may98/gladney/05gladney.html>>.

Gladney, Henry M., Fred Mintzer, and Fabio Schiattarella. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Digital Images of Treasured Antiquities." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may97/ibm/05gladney.html>>.

Herzberg, Amir. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents: Charging for Online Content." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january98/ibm/01herzberg.html>>.

Isaias, Pedro. "Electronic Copyright Management Systems: Aspects to Consider." *Ariadne*, no. 20 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue20/ecms/>>.

Kidd, Yvonne. "Intellectual Property Rights Management in the Digital Environment: An Overview of Developments and Initiatives." *Information Standards Quarterly* 8 (July 1996): 1-4.

Kohl, Ulrich, Jeffrey Lotspiech, and Marc A. Kaplan. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Protecting Documents Rather Than Channels." *D-Lib Magazine* (September 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september97/ibm/09lotspiech.html>>.

Lichtenberg, James. "Inching Toward E-Commerce." *Publishers Weekly*, 8 December 1997, 35-37.

Mintzer, Fred, Jeffrey Lotspiech, and Norishige Morimoto. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Digital Watermarking." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december97/ibm/12lotspiech.html>>.

Ramsden, Anne. "Copyright Management Technologies: The Key to Unlocking Digital Works?" *Ariadne*, no. 10 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue10/copyright/>>.

Rosenblatt, Bill. "The Digital Object Identifier: Solving the Dilemma of Copyright Protection Online." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 2 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/03-02/doi.html>>.

Rust, Godfrey. "Metadata: The Right Approach: An Integrated Model for Descriptive and Rights Metadata in E-Commerce." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july98/rust/07rust.html>>.

Sairamesh, J., C. Nikolaou, D. F. Ferguson, and Y. Yemini. "Economic Framework for Pricing and Charging in Digital Libraries." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february96/forth/02sairamesh.html>>.

Schutzer, Daniel. "A Need for a Common Infrastructure: Digital Libraries and Electronic Commerce." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april96/04schutzer.html>>.

Sirbu, Marvin A. "Creating an Open Market for Information." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 21 (November 1995): 467-471.

Tuck, Bill. *Electronic Copyright Management Systems: Final Report of a Scoping Study for eLib, July 1996*. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.sbu.ac.uk/litc/copyright/ecms.html>>.

Wiseman, Norman. "Implementing a National Access Management System for Electronic Services: Technology Alone Is Not Enough." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march98/wiseman/03wiseman.html>>.

Appendix A.

Related Bibliographies by the Same Author

The Scholarly Electronic Publishing Bibliography builds on the following prior works:

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "Electronic Publishing on Networks: A Selective Bibliography of Recent Works." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 3, no. 2 (1992): 13-20. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v3/n2/bailey.3n2>>.

_____. "Electronic Publishing on Networks: Part II of a Selective Bibliography." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 5, no. 2 (1994): 5-14. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v5/n2/bailey.5n2>>.

_____. "Network-Based Electronic Publishing of Scholarly Works: A Selective Bibliography." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 6, no. 1 (1995): 5-21. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v6/n1/bail6n1.html>>.

Appendix B. About the Author

Charles W. Bailey, Jr. is the Assistant Dean for Systems at the University Libraries, University of Houston. Since 1989, he has participated in a variety of electronic publishing projects on the Internet. He served as the moderator of the PACS-L discussion list <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pacsl.html>> from 1989 to 1991. Editor-in-Chief of *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pacsrev.html>> from 1989 to 1996, and Co-Editor of *Public-Access Computer Systems News* <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pacsnews.html>> from 1990 to 1992. A list of Mr. Bailey's publications is available at <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/cwb/bailey.htm>>. His Internet e-mail address is cbailey@uh.edu.